Mark J. Gasiorowski

Professor
Department of Political Science
Tulane University
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(January 15, 2015)

EDUCATION

B.A., Mathematics, University of Chicago, June, 1976.

M.A., Political Science, University of North Carolina, May 1980.

Ph.D., Political Science, University of North Carolina, August 1984. Dissertation: *U.S. Foreign Policy and the Client State: Implications for Domestic Politics and Long-Term U.S. Interests in Iran.* Dissertation Committee: Enrique Baloyra (Chair), Beverly Grier, Herbert Bodman, Andrew Scott, Sassan Ardalan.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Louisiana State University, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, 1984-1989.

Louisiana State University, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, 1989-1997.

Tehran University, Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law and Political Science, Summer 1994, Summer 1996, Winter 1998.

Louisiana State University, Professor, Department of Political Science, 1997-2012.

St. Antony's College, Oxford University, Visiting Fellow, Middle East Centre, 2001-2002.

Louisiana State University, Director, International Studies Program, 2005-2008.

Tulane University, Professor, Department of Political Science, 2013-present.

PUBLICATIONS

Authored Books

U.S. Foreign Policy and the Shah: Building a Client State in Iran (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1991). Persian translations: Siasat-e Khareji-ye Amrika va Shah: Bana-ye Doulati Dast Neshandeh dar Iran (Tehran: Nashre Markaz, 1992); Siasat-e Khareji-ye Amrika va Shah: Bana-ye Doulati Dast Neshandeh dar Iran (Tehran: Rasa Publishers, 1992).

Edited Books

(Coedited with Nikki R. Keddie) *Neither East Nor West: Iran, the Soviet Union, and the United States* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990). Persian translation: *Nah Sharqi, Nah Qarbi* (Tehran: Markaz-e Asnad-e Enqelab-e Islami, 2000).

(Coedited with Malcolm Byrne) *Mohammad Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2004). Persian translation: *Mosaddeq va Koudeta* (Tehran: Ghasideh Sara, 2005). Winner, Mossadegh Foundation Book Award, 2004.

(Coedited with David E. Long and Bernard Reich), *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Fifth Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2007).

(Coedited with David E. Long and Bernard Reich), *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Sixth Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2010).

The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Seventh Edition (Boulder: Westview Press, 2013).

(Coedited with Sean Yom), *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Seventh Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2016).

Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals

(Coauthored with Solomon W. Polachek) "Conflict and Interdependence: East-West Trade and Linkages in the Era of Detente," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 26, No. 4, December 1982, pp. 709-729.

"The Structure of Third World Economic Interdependence," *International Organization*, Vol. 39, No. 2, Spring 1985, pp. 329-340.

"Economic Interdependence and International Conflict: Some Cross-National Evidence," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 30, No. 1, March 1986, pp. 23-38. Reprinted in Marc L. Busch and Edward D. Mansfield (eds.), *The WTO, Economic Interdependence, and Conflict* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2007), pp. 167-182.

"Cliency and Dependency in Latin America," *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs*, Vol. 28, No. 3, Fall 1986, pp. 47-65.

"The 1953 *Coup D'Etat* in Iran," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 3, August 1987, pp. 261-286. Persian translations: "Koudeta-ye 28 Mordad 1332," in Gholam Reza Nejati, *Jonbeshe Melli Shodan-e San'at-e Naft dar Iran* (Teheran: Inteshar, 1987), pp. 15-63; "Arzyabe Nagshe Amrika dar Koudeta-ye 28 Mordad," *Elm va Jami'ah*, Vol. 71, March-April 1989, pp. 11-19; and "Koudeta pas az Koudeta: Maqaleh-ye al Mark Gazirofsky darbarayeh Talash Sepahbod Qarani barayeh sarneguni doulat-e Eqbal," *Andisheh-ye Pouya*, No. 7, Farvardin-Ordubehesht 1392, pp. 65-74.

"Economic Dependence and Political Democracy: A Cross-National Study," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 4, January 1988, pp. 489-515.

"The Political Regimes Project," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 25, No. 1, Spring 1990, pp. 109-125. Reprinted in Alex Inkeles, ed., *On Measuring Democracy* (New Brunswick: Transaction Books, 1991), pp. 105-121.

"The Qarani Affair and Iranian Politics," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 25, No. 4, November 1993, pp. 625-644. Reprinted in Ali Ansari (ed.), *Politics of Modern Iran*, 4 *Vols*. (London: Routledge, 2010). Persian translations: "Majara-ye Timsar Qarani va Siasat Dar Iran," *Asre Emrooz*, October 20-December 14, 1993; "Koudeta-ye Sarlashgar Qarani," in Sarhang Gholamreza Nejati, ed., *Majara-ye Koudeta-ye Sarlashgar Qarani* (Tehran: Rasa, 1994), pp. 33-81.

"Economic Crisis and Political Regime Change: An Event History Analysis," *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 89, No. 4, December 1995, pp. 882-897.

"An Overview of the Political Regime Change Dataset," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 29, No. 4, August 1996, pp. 469-483.

(Coauthored with Timothy Power) "Institutional Design and Democratic Consolidation in the Third World," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 30, No. 2, April 1997, pp. 123-155.

(Coauthored with Timothy Power) "The Structural Determinants of Democratic Consolidation: Evidence From the Third World," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 31, No. 6, December 1998, pp. 740-771.

"Macroeconomic Conditions and Political Instability: An Empirical Analysis," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 33, No. 3, Fall 1998, pp. 3-17.

"Democracy and Macroeconomic Performance in Underdeveloped Countries: An Empirical Analysis," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 33, No. 3, April 2000, pp. 319-349.

"The Nuzhih Plot and Iranian Politics," International Journal of Middle East Studies, Vol. 34,

No. 4, November 2002, pp. 645-666.

"Iranian Politics After The 2004 Parliamentary Elections," *Strategic Insights*, Vol. 3, No. 6, June 2004.

"The Causes and Consequences of Iran's June 2005 Presidential Election," *Strategic Insights*, Vol. 4, No. 8, August 2005.

(Coauthored with Zaheer Poptani) "The Macroeconomic Consequences of Democratic Transition: Learning Processes in the Third and Fourth Waves of Democratization," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 41, No. 2, Summer 2006.

"The Causes of Iran's 1953 Coup," Iranian Studies, Vol. 44, No. 5, September 2012.

"US Intelligence Assistance to Iran, May-October 1979," *Middle East Journal*, Vol. 66, No. 4, Autumn 2012, pp. 613-627. Persian translation: "Mozhakarat ba Amrika az Ordibehesht ta Mehr 1357," *Andisheh-ye Pouya*, No. 5, Dey-Bahman 1391, pp. 59-66.

"The CIA's TPBEDAMN Operation and the 1953 Coup in Iran," *Journal of Cold War Studies*, Vol. 15, No. 4, Fall 2013. Reprinted in *Spies: A Batch from Journal of Cold War Studies* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2014).

"US Covert Operations Toward Iran, February-November 1979: Was the CIA Trying to Overthrow the Islamic Regime?" *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 51, Issue 1, pp. 115-135. Persian translation: "Siaya-e Pas Az Enqelab-e Islami Be Donbal-e Cheh Ahdafi Dar Iran Bud?" *Andisheh-ye Pouya*, Year 3, No. 19, Shahrivar 1393, pp. 79-87. Reprinted in *Perspectives on the Iran Nuclear Deal*, Taylor & Francis Online, http://explore.tandfonline.com/page/pgas/irans-nuclear-deal.

Papers Currently Under Review at Peer-Reviewed Journals

None.

Articles in Other Academic Journals

"The Islamist Challenge: The Failure of Reform in Tunisia," *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 3, No. 4, October 1992, pp. 85-97.

"Policymaking in a Highly Autonomous State: Iran Under the Shah, 1963-1978," *Iranian Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 2, Summer 1993, pp. 440-482.

"The Politics of World Oil Prices: Lessons from the Past and Prospects for the Future," *Iranian Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 5, Nos. 3/4, Fall/Winter 1993/94, pp. 755-774.

"The Power Struggle in Iran," *Middle East Policy*, Vol. 7, No. 4, October 2000, pp. 22-40.

"Iran under Khatami: Deadlock or Change?" *Global Dialogue*, Vol. 3, No. 2-3, Spring/ Summer 2001, pp. 9-18.

"The New Aggressiveness in Iran's Foreign Policy," *Middle East Policy*, Vol. 14, No. 2, Summer 2007, pp. 125-132.

Chapters in Edited Volumes

"Structure and Dynamics in International Interdependence," in Mary Ann Tetrault and Charles Frederick Abel, eds., *Dependency Theory and the Return of High Politics* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1986), pp. 71-99.

"Regime Legitimacy and National Security: The Case of Pahlavi Iran," in Edward Azar and Chung-in Moon, eds., *Third World National Security: Concepts, Issues, and Implications* (London: Edward Algar Press, 1988), pp. 227-250. Persian translation: "Mashruiyat-e Rezhim va Amniat-e Melli: Mured-e Marbut beh Hokumat-e Pahlavi dar Iran," in Azar and Moon, *Amniat-e Melli dar Jehan-e Sevom* (Tehran: Entesharat Pazhuheshkdah Motalaat Rahbordi, 2000), pp. 303-330.

"U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Iran During the Mosaddeq Era," in David Lesch, ed., *The Middle East and the United States: A Historical and Political Reassessment* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1996), pp. 51-66.

"Political Regimes and Industrial Wages: A Cross-National Analysis," in Manus Midlarsky, ed., *Inequality and Democracy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), pp. 244-268.

"Defining Iranian Trends," in Judith Yaphe, ed., *The Middle East in 2015: The Impact of Regional Trends on U.S. Strategic Planning* (Washington: National Defense University Press, 2002), pp. 119-141.

(Coauthored with John W. Limbert) "Islamic Republic of Iran," in David E. Long and Bernard Reich, eds., *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Fourth Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2002), pp. 47-71.

"The 1953 Coup d'Etat Against Mosaddeq," in Mark J. Gasiorowski and Malcolm Byrne, eds., *Mohammad Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2004).

"The Road to the Debacle: An Analysis of the February 2004 Parliamentary Elections in Iran," in M. Hamid Ansari, ed., *Iran Today: Twenty Five Years After the Islamic Revolution* (New Delhi: Observer Research Foundation, 2005), pp. 87-101.

"U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Iran During the Mussadiq Era," in David Lesch, ed., *The Middle East and the United States: A Historical and Political Reassessment, Fourth Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2007), pp. 51-65.

- "Iran," in *The Middle East, 11th Edition* (Washington: Congressional Quarterly, 2007).
- "Government and Politics," in *A Country Study: Iran* (Washington: U.S. Library of Congress, 2008).
- (Coauthored with David E. Long and Bernard Reich) "Middle Eastern and North African States," in Karl Yambert, ed., *The Contemporary Middle East: A Westview Reader, Second Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2010).
- "Islamic Republic of Iran: Political Dynamics and Foreign Policy," in Karl Yambert, ed., *The Contemporary Middle East: A Westview Reader, Second Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2010).
- "U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Iran During the Mussadiq Era," in David Lesch and Mark L. Haas, eds., *The Middle East and the United States: A Historical and Political Reassessment, Fifth Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2011).
- "Introduction," in Mark Gasiorowski, ed., *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Seventh Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2013).
- "Islamic Republic of Iran," in Mark Gasiorowski, ed., *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Seventh Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2013).
- "Islamic Republic of Iran: Political Dynamics and Foreign Policy," in Karl Yambert, ed., *The Contemporary Middle East: A Westview Reader, Third Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2013).
- "Islamic Republic of Iran," in Mark Gasiorowski and Sean Yom, eds., *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa, Eighth Edition* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2016).

Other Published Articles

- "Review of Ray Takeyh's 'What Really Happened in Iran," *H-Diplo Forum No.* 7, https://issforum.org/forums/what-really-happened# Toc416250784.
- "Coup D'Etat of 1953," Encyclopaedia Iranica, Vol. 6, No. 4, pp. 354-356 (no date).
- "Central Intelligence Agency in Iran," *Encyclopaedia Iranica*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 253-258 (no date).
- "The U.S. Role in the Overthrow of Mussadegh," in Kamrouz Pirouz, ed. *Mussadegh, the Politics of Oil, and American Foreign Policy* (Montclair, NJ: Montclair State College, School of Business Administration, 1992).

- "The Political Regime Change Dataset," Louisiana Population Data Center, Louisiana State University, Research Report Number 1, December 1993.
- "Iran," *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations, Vol. 2* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 414-421.
- "Mossadeq, Mohammad, 1882-1967," *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations, Vol. 3* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 14-15.
- "Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 1902-1989," *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations, Vol. 3* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 14-15.
- "Shah of Iran (Mohammad Reza Pahlavi), 1919-1980," *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations, Vol. 4* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 77-79.
- "Obituary of Richard Cottam," *Iranian Studies*, Vol. 30, Nos. 3-4, Summer/Fall 1997, pp. 415-417.
- "The 1953 Coup D'Etat Revisited: An Overview of New Documents Released by the CIA," *Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA) Bulletin*, Vol 14, No. 2, September 1998, pp. 19-24.
- "Trying to Revisit the 1953 Coup in Iran: The CIA's Response to a Freedom of Information Act Request," *Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Newsletter*, Vol. 29, No. 3, September 1998, pp. 11-14.
- "Siasat Ayalat Motahedeh dar Qebal Iran dar Zaman Truman," *Tarikh-e Ravabet-e Kharej* (Tehran), Vol. 2, No. 2, Spring 1379 [2000], pp. 73-93.
- "The CIA Looks Back at the 1953 Coup in Iran," *Middle East Report*, No. 216, Fall 2000, pp. 4-5. Persian translation: "Moqadameh-ye Mark Gaziorofski," in Hamid Ahmadi (trans.), *Asrar Koudeta* (Tehran: Nashr Ni, 2000), pp. 17-21.
- "Révélations sur le coup d'état de 1953: Quand la CIA complotait en Iran," *Le Monde Diplomatique* (Paris), No. 559, October 2000. Reprinted as "Coup d'Etat Américain à Téhéran," in *Le Monde Diplomatique*, *Manière de Voir: La Guerre Froide*, 1948-1991, Août-Septembre 2003, pp. 14-16.
- "U.S. Policy Toward Iran: Options for the New U.S. Administration," RES Occasional Paper No. 1, U.S. Department of State, External Research Staff, March 26, 2001.

Oxford Analytica, Daily Brief, 2002.

"The Real Power in Tehran," The Guardian (London), June 29, 2005.

Book Reviews

- "Shireen Hunter, *OPEC and the Third World*, and Mohammed E. Ahrari, *OPEC: The Failing Giant*," *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 81, No. 1, March 1987, pp. 316-317.
- "William A. Dorman and Mansour Farhang, *The U.S. Press and Iran*," *Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA) Newsletter*, Vol. 3, No. 4, Spring 1988.
- "Mark H. Lytle, *The Origins of the Iranian-American Alliance, 1941-1953," Iranian Studies*, Vol 21, Nos. 3-4, Summer-Fall, 1988, pp. 139-140.
- "Robert O. Freedman, ed., *The Middle East from the Iran-Contra Affair to the Intifada*," *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 107, No. 2, Summer 1992, pp. 342-43.
- "Marvin Zonis, *Majestic Failure: The Fall of the Shah*," *Iranian Studies*, Vol. 25, Nos. 3-4, Summer-Fall 1992, pp. 89-91.
- "Stephen C. Pelletiere, *The Iran-Iraq War: Chaos in a Vacuum,*" *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, Vol. 26, No. 2, December 1992, pp. 223-224.
- "Miron Rezun, Intrigue and War in Southwest Asia: The Struggle for Supremacy from Central Asia to Iraq," International Journal of Middle East Studies, Vol. 25, No. 2, May 1993, pp. 367-368.
- "Houshang Sabahi, *British Policy in Persia*, 1918-1925," *Iranian Studies*, Vol. 26, Nos. 3-4, Summer/Fall 1993, pp. 440-441.
- "Graham E. Fuller, *The Center of the Universe: The Geopolitics of Iran, and Mehran Kamrava, The Political History of Modern Iran,*" *The Annals of the American Association of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 533, May 1994, pp. 194-195.
- "Kenneth Katzman, *The Warriors of Islam: Iran's Revolutionary Guard*," *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, Vol. 28, No. 1, July 1994, pp. 98-99.
- "Mostafa Elm, Oil, Power, and Principle: Iran's Oil Nationalization and Its Aftermath," Middle East Studies Association Bulletin, Vol. 29, No. 2, December 1995, pp. 228-229.
- "Geoffrey Kemp, Forever Enemies? American Policy & the Islamic Republic of Iran," Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA) Bulletin, Vol. 11, No. 2, Winter 1996, p. 12.
- "James F. Goode, *The United States and Iran: In the Shadow of Musaddiq*," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 30, No. 3, August 1998, pp. 440-442.
- "Robert Olson, The Kurdish Question and Turkish-Iranian Relations, From World War I to 1998," Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA) Bulletin, Vol. 15, No. 1, April 1999,

pp. 43-45.

"Wilfried Buchta, Who Rules Iran? The Structure of Power in the Islamic Republic," Middle East Journal, Vol. 55, No. 1, Spring 2001, pp. 328-329.

"Gholamreza Vatandoust, *The CIA Documents on the 1953 Coup & the Overthrow of Dr. Musaddiq of Iran,*" *Iranian Studies*, Vol. 35, Nos. 1-3, Winter-Summer 2002, pp. 245-247.

"Steve Marsh, *Anglo-American Relations and Cold War Oil*," *Journal of Cold War Studies*, Volume 8, No. 1, Winter 2006, pp. 154-155.

"Ervand Abrahamian, *The Coup: 1953, The CIA, and the Roots of Modern U.S.-Iranian Relations,*" *Middle East Journal*, Vol. 67, No. 2, Spring 2013.

"Christopher de Bellaigue, *Patriot of Persia: Muhammad Mossadegh and a Very British Coup*," *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol. 30, Issue 2.

COURSES TAUGHT AT TULANE UNIVERSITY

Middle East Security.

Democracy and Democratization.

Middle East Comparative Politics.

UNIVERSITY/FACULTY/DEPARTMENT SERVICE AT TULANE UNIVERSITY

Department of Political Science, Chair (July 2013-present).

Department of Political Science, Associate Chair (May 2013-June 2014).

Department of Political Science, Graduate Studies Committee (2013).

Department of Political Science, Ad Hoc Committee on Graduate Research Methods (2012-2013).

RESEARCH SUPPORT FROM NON-UNIVERSITY SOURCES

National Science Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Grant, 1982.

Smith Research Fund, Research Award, 1983.

R. J. Reynolds Foundation, Off-Campus Dissertation Research Fellowship, 1983.

National Endowment for the Humanities, Summer Grant Program, 1999.

United States Institute of Peace, Solicited Grant Program: The Middle East, 1999 (summer stipend and research support, 1999-2002).

Visiting Fellowship, Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, 2001-2002 (residential fellowship and stipend).

Louisiana Board of Regents Award to Louisiana Artists and Scholars (ATLAS) grant, 2005 (teaching release and research support, 2005-2006).

Louisiana Board of Regents Support Fund, Traditional and Undergraduate Enhancement Program, 2006-2007 (grant to purchase Middle East studies resources at LSU).

HONORS AND AWARDS

Louisiana State University Alpha Delta Lambda Freshman Honor Society, Certificate of Award (teaching), 1997.

Omicron Delta Kappa Honor Society, Louisiana State University chapter, inducted March 2004.

Mossadegh Foundation Book Award, for *Mohammad Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran*, October 2004.

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Major External Service Activities

Media appearances on CNN, ABC News, C-SPAN, National Public Radio, Louisiana Public Broadcasting, Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty Persian Broadcast, BBC Radio, Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting Television, and others television and radio stations.

Interviews with New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, Los Angeles Times, Boston Globe, The Guardian (London), Tribune de Geneve (Geneva), Le Figaro (Milan), and other newspapers.

Book manuscript reviews for Cambridge University Press, Cornell University Press, University of Chicago Press, Yale University Press, State University of New York Press, Syracuse University Press, Penn State Press, Springer, and several others.

Grant proposal or project reviews for National Science Foundation, Social Sciences and

Humanities Research Council (Canada), United States Institute of Peace.

Many journal manuscript reviews.

Expert witness in many state, federal, and immigration court cases.

External reviewer for promotion and tenure cases at nine US universities.

Iran Advisory Committee member, National Security Archive, Washington, DC, 1989-1994.

U.S.-Iran Advisory Board member, National Security Archive, Washington, DC, 1999-present.

Editorial board member, Iran Report (1994-1995), Political Research Quarterly (1996-2000), Center for Iranian Research and Analysis Bulletin (1996-1999), Discourse (1999-2009), International Political Economy Yearbook (2001-2005), Iranian Review of Foreign Affairs (2008-present), Iranian Studies (2014-present).

Book review editor, *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (1995-2000), *Center for Iranian Research and Analysis Bulletin* (1996-1999).

Presidential Nominating Committee member, International Studies Association, 2000-2001.

Nominating Committee member, Malcolm H. Kerr Dissertation Award in the Social Sciences, Middle East Studies Association, 2001-2002 (chair in 2002).

Chair and organizer, Conference on Iranian Foreign Policy, Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford, May 4, 2002.

Chair and organizer, Conference on Mohammad Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran, Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford, June 8-10, 2002.

Invited Academic Conferences and Workshops

Al-Ahram Center for Strategic and Political Studies, Cairo, Egypt, September 23, 1983.

University of Texas, Austin, TX, September 26-27, 1985.

Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, February 12, 1987.

University of California Los Angeles, CA, April 22-23, 1988.

Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford, CA, May 27-28, 1988.

Montclair State College, Upper Montclair, NJ, October 30, 1992.

Institute for Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, June 27, 1993.

Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, February 5, 1994.

Trinity University, San Antonio, TX, February 25, 1994.

Center for Strategic Studies, Tehran, Iran, June 28, 1994.

Institute for Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, August 2, 1996.

Tehran University, Tehran, Iran, February 23-24, 1997.

The Claremont Graduate School, Los Angeles, CA, April 25-26, 1997.

Centre for World Dialogue, Nicosia, Cyprus, October 30-31, 1997.

Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance, Tehran, Iran, February 1, 1998.

Texas A & M University, College Station, TX, November 21, 1998.

Institute for Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, September 26, 1999.

Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, Paris, France, May 15, 2000.

Center for Documents and Diplomatic History, Institute for Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, June 7-8, 2000.

Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, Paris, France, June 21, 2001.

School of Oriental and African Studies, London, UK, October 9, 2001.

Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, Oxford, UK, November 5, 2001.

Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, Oxford, UK, November 6, 2001.

University of California Los Angeles, CA, January 14, 2002.

University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK, February 5, 2002.

Center for Strategic Research, Tehran, Iran, March 4, 2002.

Institute for Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, March 6, 2002.

Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, Oxford, UK, June 9, 2002.

Louisiana State University, Department of Economics, November 13, 2002.

University of California, Berkeley, CA, February 23, 2003.

San Francisco State University, San Francisco, CA, February 24, 2003.

University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, April 18, 2003.

University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, August 23, 2003 (keynote speaker).

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, November 12, 2003.

Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago, IL, November 13, 2003.

Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi, India, March 8, 2004.

St. Antony's College and Wadham College, Oxford University, Oxford, UK, April 5-6, 2004.

Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington, DC, July 19, 2004.

Portland State University, Portland, OR, July 31, 2004 (keynote speaker).

Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales, Geneva, Switzerland, October 28, 2004.

Mossadegh Foundation, Geneva, Switzerland, October 29, 2004.

Loyola University, New Orleans, LA, November 17, 2004.

Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, March 30, 2005.

Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington, DC, May 23, 2005.

Institute for Research in the Humanities, Tehran, Iran, June 12, 2005.

Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington, DC, July 25, 2005.

Louisiana State University, International Studies Program, March 16, 2006.

Mershon Center, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, May 2, 2006.

Kuban State University, Gelendzhik, Russia, June 28, 2006.

World Affairs Council of New Orleans, July 12, 2006.

Davidson College, Davidson, NC, September 28, 2006.

World Affairs Council of Houston, Houston, TX, January 20, 2007.

Rockefeller Foundation Study and Conference Center, Bellagio, Italy, April 14-20, 2007.

Università "Ca' Foscari" di Venezia, Venice, Italy, June 5, 2007.

Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, September 24, 2007.

Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, May 2, 2008.

Arca Foundation Musgrove Conference Center, St. Simon's Island, GA, December 12-14, 2008.

Loyola University, New Orleans, February 18, 2010.

Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington, DC, October 25-27, 2011.

National Defense University, Washington, DC, May 2, 2013.

Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington, DC, July 24, 2013.

University of Manchester, Manchester, UK, September 6-7, 2013.

Loyola University, New Orleans, September 19, 2013.

Invited Policy-Oriented Conferences and Workshops

U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, DC, November 29, 1989.

Forum on American-Iranian Relations, Washington, DC, March 31, 1995.

Japanese Institute of Middle Eastern Economies, Tokyo, Japan, October 25-26, 1995.

Stanley Foundation Conference, Airlie Center, Warrenton, VA, October 27-28, 1995.

Stanley Foundation Conference, Airlie Center, Warrenton, VA, October 24-26, 1996.

Institute of Political and International Studies, Tehran, Iran, February 16, 1998.

Middle East Institute, Washington, DC, July 23, 1998.

U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, January 28, 1999.

Pocantico Conference Center of the Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Tarrytown, NY, July 18-20,

1999.

U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, October 21, 1999.

National Defense University, Washington, DC, January 21, 2000.

The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, February 23, 2000.

U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, March 23, 2000.

U.S. Foreign Service Institute, Arlington, VA, September 25, 2000.

U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, February 8, 2001.

U.S. Foreign Service Institute, Arlington, VA, June 25, 2001.

U.S. National Security Council, Washington, DC, July 17, 2001.

Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, Oxford, UK, June 4, 2002.

Shell International, London, UK, June 13, 2002.

National Defense University, Washington, DC, November 25, 2002.

Saban Center, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, May 14, 2003.

National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States (the "9-11 Commission"), Washington, DC, July 9, 2003. Broadcast on C-SPAN, July 9, 2003.

U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, September 29, 2003.

National Defense University, Washington, DC, March 5, 2004.

Saban Center, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, March 19, 2004.

Naval Postgraduate School and Center for Naval Analyses, Washington, DC, April 23, 2004.

U.S. Foreign Service Institute, Rosslyn, VA, January 12, 2005.

U.S. Army War College, Carlisle, PA, March 23, 2005.

Center for Middle East Strategic Studies, Tehran, Iran, June 25, 2005.

National Defense University, Washington, DC, July 26, 2005.

Stanley Foundation Conference, Airlie Center, Warrenton, VA, October 21-22, 2005.

U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, December 9, 2005.

Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, DC, October 27, 2006.

Saban Center, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, April 16, 2008.

Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, DC, January 15, 2009.

U.S. Department of State, June 30, 2009.

SAIC Corporation, Tyson's Corner, VA, June 29-30, 2010.

SAIC Corporation, Tyson's Corner, VA, November 9-10, 2010.

U.S. Department of State, April 20, 2011.

U.S. Department of State, July 8, 2011.

SAIC Corporation, Tyson's Corner, VA, September 14, 2011.

Academic Conference Presentations

Peace Science Society – Southern Section, University of South Carolina, April 28, 1979.

International Studies Association, Cincinnati, March 25, 1982.

Peace Science Society – International, University of Maryland, November 9, 1982.

International Studies Association, Atlanta, March 31, 1984.

American Political Science Association, New Orleans, September 1, 1985.

International Studies Association, Anaheim, CA, March 27, 1986.

International Studies Association – South, Atlanta, November 6, 1986.

International Studies Association, Washington, April 15, 1987.

International Studies Association, St. Louis, April 1, 1988.

International Studies Association, London, March 31, 1989.

Association for the Advancement of Policy, Research, and Development in the Third World,

Nassau, Bahamas, November 18, 1991.

International Studies Association, Washington, March 25, 1991.

Middle East Studies Association, Washington, November 24, 1991.

International Studies Association, Atlanta, April 1, 1992.

American Political Science Association, New York, August 28, 1994.

American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 1, 1995.

American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 30, 1996.

Center for Iranian Research and Analysis Conference, Atlanta, April 19, 1997.

American Political Science Association, Washington, August 30, 1997.

Center for Iranian Research and Analysis Conference, Portland, OR, April 25, 1998.

American Political Science Association, Boston, September 6, 1998.

Middle East Studies Association, Chicago, December 4, 1998.

Middle East Studies Association, Washington, November 22, 1999.

Middle East Studies Association, Orlando, November 21, 2000.

Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 19, 2001.

Middle East Studies Association, Washington, November 26, 2002.

American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 28, 2003.

International Studies Association, Honolulu, March 2, 2005.

Middle East Studies Association, Boston, November 20, 2006.

Middle East Studies Association, Boston, November 22, 2009.

American Political Science Association, New Orleans, August 31, 2012 (conference canceled).

Middle East Studies Association, New Orleans, October 12, 2013.