

Curriculum Vitae

Larbi Sadiki

Associate Professor
College of Arts & Sciences
Department of International Affairs
Qatar University
Al Tarfa, Doha 2713

larbiki @qu.edu.qa

EDUCATION

- 1997** PhD., Political Science and International Relations
 Australian National University, Canberra, ACT, Australia
- 1991** Master of International Studies
 Sydney University, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 1990** Diploma of Education
 Sydney University, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 1989** Preliminary Masters (Political Science)
 Sydney University, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 1988** BA, Communication (Journalism / Political Science major)
 Mitchell, Charles Sturt University, Australia

TEACHING AWARDS

- **2011 University of Exeter Award for Inspirational use of Research in Teaching**
- **2005 University of Exeter Award for Innovative Teaching**

FELLOWSHIPS, AWARDS & SCHOLARSHIPS

- 2013** Guest of Honour, Speaker at 'Saratchandran Memorial Lecture', the 8th Edition ViBGYOR International short & documentary Film Festival, February 7-12, Kerala, India

- 2012** **Timlin Lecture Award, Saskatoon University, Canada**
- 2013** **Visiting fellow, Middle East Institute, Singapore University,**
30 March-6 April (presentation of two papers: Libyan and
Tunisian democratic transitions).
- 2013** **Visiting Fellowship, Strategic Research Centre for**
Citizenship and Globalisation, School of Humanities and
Social Sciences, Deakin University, Australia, 17 January – 3
February (presented paper on Democratic transition in the
Context of the Arab Spring).
- 2009-2010** British Academy Support Grant - £10,288 (with Mansour
Nsasra, doctoral candidate at University of Exeter): 'Re-thinking
the Paradigm: Negev Bedouin Research 2000+' [conference held
in February 2010]
- 2010-2011** **January 2010-February 2011: Non-resident expert in Arab**
Democratization, The Heinrich Boell Foundation, (involving
academic consultancy on a publication). **(Beirut, Lebanon).**
- 2008-2009** **June 2008-December 2009: Non-Resident Expert,** Carnegie
Endowment for International Peace **(Beirut, Lebanon).**
- 2007** **August-September:** Visiting Fellowship at the Carnegie
Endowment for International Peace **(Beirut, Lebanon).**
- 2006-07** **UK Leverhulme Research Fellowship (for a research project**
entitled 'Salon Democracy').
- 2003** **British Academy** small grant. Project title: 'The Rise of Salon
Democracy in the Arab World'. I have completed the collection of
data for this project. In September 2003-2006 I conducted
interviews with Civil Society activists & dissidents in Jordan and
Syria. I did the same in Egypt October 2003. Subsequent to this
research I expanded the scope of the research to include Lebanon,
Morocco and Tunisia. I conducted interviews in Lebanon in
October 2003 and again over the period 2004-2006. Additional
interviews are to be conducted in Marrakesh, Rabat, Morocco.
The materials for a forthcoming book, entitled *Salon Democracy:*
Rethinking Arab Democratisation, in which I elaborate the political
phenomenon of what I call 'salon democracy'.

- 2001** Visiting Research Fellowship, **Arabic & Islamic Studies Centre, University of Melbourne, Australia** (August 2001). Collaborative Project on “Political Legitimacy in the Muslim World” – My own focus: “Politics of Renewal in the Arab Gulf.” (Already published in a book on Political Islam, edited by Abdullah Saeed and Shahram Akbarzadeh).
- Visiting Research Fellowship, **Centre for Educational Development and Academic Methods, Australian National University**, Canberra, Australia (September 2001) – Presented a paper entitled: “The Use of Journals & Deep Learning.”
- 1999** Visiting Research Fellowship, **Al-Urdun al-Jadid Research Centre, Amman, Jordan** (June 12-21). Project: “Post-Hussein Jordan: The Monarchy, Islamists and Democratisation: Where to?”
- Visiting Research Fellowship, **Carsten Niebühr Institute for Near Eastern Studies, Copenhagen University, Denmark** (April 3 - 3 May). Project: “Globalisation: The Arab World on the Threshold of the New.” (contributed to the seminar series convened by **Professor Michael Hudson**)
- 1996** Visiting Research Fellowship, **Centre for the Study of Asia and the Middle East, Deakin University** (July 1996; 21 September to 2 October 1996; December 1996 to January 30, 1997). Project: “Islamists and the Peace Process.” **Mentor: Professor Bryan Turner**
- 1994** APRA grant for Middle East / Europe fieldtrip (January - July 1994)
- 1993** APRA grant for Middle East / Europe fieldtrip (January - March 1993)
- 1992-1995** **Australian Postgraduate Research Award** (APRA)
- 1991** Master of International Studies - top of class
- 1989** Diploma of Education – Top of class
- 1988** BA., Communication (Journalism/Politics) - Lindsay Smith Memorial Prize for excellence in Political Studies

Miscellaneous

***Routledge Editor of new series:** *Routledge Studies in Middle Eastern Democratization & Government*

***Member, Advisory Board of UNDP, for 2012 Arab Human Development Report**

*** Columnist in Al-Jazeera English** (weekly column on an issue of relevance to the Middle East)

New York Times Op-Ed:

'Hezbollah's Hypocritical Resistance'

http://www.nytimes.com/2011/12/13/opinion/hezbollahs-hypocritical-resistance.html?_r=1

India Times Op-Ed:

'On Arab Spring...':

<http://www.timescrest.com/opinion/because-hope-is-now-a-waking-dream-7708>

Sample Contributions in Newspapers/Magazines:

<http://www.majalla.com/eng/tag/larbi-sadiki> [Al-Majalla, KSA/UK]

<http://www.newint.org/contributors/larbi-sadiki/> [New Internationalist, UK]

<http://www.thenational.ae/thenationalconversation/news-comment/libyas-democratic-debut-looks-to-have-bucked-a-regional-trend> [The National, UAE]

'The Tunisian Elections: Toward an Arab Democratic Transition.'

<http://www.mei.edu/content/article/tunisian-elections-toward-arab-democratic-transition> [Washington, DC: Middle East Institute, October 24, 2014]

Jazeera Profile:

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/profile/larbi-sadiki.html>

SAMPLE JAZEERA ENGLISH OP-EDS:

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2015/03/museum-attack-tunisia-150319055014149.html>

[Terrorist attack on Tunisia museum, March 2015]

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2015/02/jordan-king-abdullah-flying-high-150209072248791.html>

[8 February 2015]

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2014/11/old-leader-new-tunisia-2014111954857948872.html>

[21 November 2014 – Tunisia Presidential elections]

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2014/08/huntington-middle-east-2014812112219121218.html>

[Huntington in the Middle East]

<http://m.aljazeera.com/story/201431145148175611>

[Arab Spring and Democratic knowledge, 12 March 2014]

<http://en-maktoob.news.yahoo.com/libya-testing-tolerance-053324762.html>

[Test of tolerance, Libya]

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2011/10/2011102813522140462.html>

[Tunisia Elections: Sidi Bouzid Speaks out, 30 October 2011]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/08/20108301011341593.html>

[“Unveiling Fear & Prejudice” - 31 August 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/09/2010911237204786.html>

[“Just how ‘Direct’ are the talks?” - 2 September 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/briefings/2010/09/20109593458899725.html>

[“ Hamas the ‘Elephant in the Room’ ” - 5 September 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/09/201091311433794490.html>

[“The Arab Peace Troika” - 14 September 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/09/20109238338660692.html>

[“Bin Ali Baba: Tunisia’s Last Bey” - 27 September 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/09/2010928125917450496.html>

[“Going Nuclear: Arab-Iranian Fissure – 29 September 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/10/2010107114613853292.html>

[“Lebanon’s JFK: Who Killed Hariri” – 8 October 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/10/2010101385351248711.html>

[Going Nuclear: An Arab Oppenheimer? – 21 October 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/11/20101138294106415.html>

[“Colossus: The Giant Gazan Prison” – 4 November 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/2010/11/201011237457181880.html>

[“Eid Mubarak, Egypt” – 25 November 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/12/20101219115517676789.html>

[“Sex, Lies, and Diplomatic Cables” – 8 December 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/12/20101219115517676789.html>

[Al-Jazeera: The Arabs’ ‘Vox Populi’ – 19 December 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/12/2010121911563146530.html>

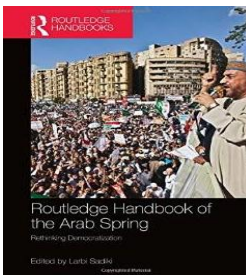
[“Scaling a Wall: Santa in Palestine” – 25 December 2010]

<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2010/12/20101227142811755739.html>

[“Tunisia: The Battle of Sidi Bouzid” – 27 December 2010]

PUBLICATIONS

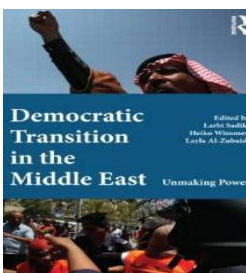
2015 Book:



Larbi Sadiki, editor, *Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring & Middle East Democratization* (London & New York: Routledge, January 2015)

<http://www.amazon.co.uk/Routledge-Handbook-Arab-Spring-Democratization/dp/0415523915>

2013 Book:



with Heiko Wimmen & Layla Al-Zubaidi, *Democratic Transition in the Middle East: Unmaking Power* (London: Routledge, 2013).

<http://www.amazon.com/Democratic-Transition-Middle-East-Unmaking/dp/0415505682>

2010 Book:



With Brieg Powel, *Europe & Tunisia: Democratization via Association* (London: Studies in Middle Eastern Politics Series, Routledge – **April 2010**).

http://www.amazon.co.uk/s/ref=nb_sb_noss?url=search-alias%3Dstripbooks&field-keywords=europe+and+tunisia

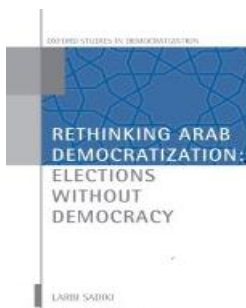


إعادة التفكير في الديمقراطية العربية: انتخابات بدون ديمقراطية (بيروت, مركز دراسات الوحدة العربية, 2010)

<https://books.google.com/books?isbn.>

ISBN 9953823537, 9789953823539

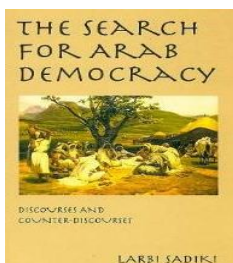
2009 Book:



Re-Thinking Arab Democratization: Elections without Democracy (Oxford: Oxford Studies in Democratization Series, Oxford University Press, **Hardback 2009, Paperback 2011**), pp. 330.

http://www.amazon.co.uk/Rethinking-Arab-Democratization-Elections-Democracy/dp/0199562989/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1330861712&sr=1-1

2004 Book:



The Search for Arab Democracy: Discourses and Counter-Discourses (New York: Columbia University Press, **2004**; London: Hurst Publishers, 2004), pp. 457.

[hardback: **2010** | ISBN-10: **0415497892**]

<http://cup.columbia.edu/book/978-0-231-12580-2/the-search-for-arab-democracy>

Paperback **2014** [ISBN-13: 978-0415497893]

**Al-Ba'th 'an Dimuqratiyyah Arabiyyah*: Arabic translation of my first

book by the Arab Unity Studies Centre (Beirut: AUSC, 2007), pp. 504.



البحث عن الديمقراطية: الخطاب والخطاب المقابل (مترجم الى العربية, بيروت, مركز دراسات الوحدة العربية, 2007)

[ISBN(الرقم الدولي المعياري للكتاب) 9953821305, 9789953821306]

Book Chapters

‘The Meme of the Arab Spring,’ & ‘Unruliness through Space and Time: Reconstructing “Peoplehood” in the Arab Spring,’ in *Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring & Middle East Democratization* (London & New York: Routledge, 2015), respectively, pp. xxv-xxxii & pp. 1-13.

http://www.amazon.com/Routledge-Handbook-Arab-Spring-Democratization/dp/0415523915/ref=sr_1_2?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1416547209&sr=1-2&keywords=handbook+of+the+arab+spring

[ISBN-13: 978-0415523912]

[ISBN-10: 0415523915]

‘Remaking the People: The Arab Uprisings and Democratization,’ in Fahed Al-Sumait, Nele Lenze, and Michael Hudson (eds.), *The Arab Uprisings: Catalysts, Dynamics and Trajectories* (New York: Roman & Littlefield, 2014), pp. 261-280.

<https://rowman.com/ISBN/9781442239012>

OR

<http://www.amazon.com/The-Arab-Uprisings-Catalysts-Trajectories/dp/1442239018>

[ISBN-13: 978-1442239012]

‘In-Formalized Polity and the Politics of Dynastic in Egypt and Libya,’ Chapter 1 in *Informal Powers in the Greater Middle East: Hidden Geographies*, Edited by Luca Anceschi, Gennaro Gervasio & Andrea Teti (London: Routledge, 2014), pp. 11-23.

[ISBN: 978-0-415-62436-7] (Hardback)

<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415624367/>

With Youcef Bouandel, “North Africa: Protest and Reform in Algeria, Morocco and Tunisia.” CH2, in Anwar Alam (ed.), *Arab Spring: Reflections on Political Changes in the Arab World and its Future* (New Delhi: New Century Publications, 2014), pp. 33-63.

[ISBN-13: 978-8177083958; ISBN-10: 8177083953]

<http://www.amazon.com/Arab-Spring-Reflections-Political-Changes/dp/8177083953>

“The Void of Power and the Power of the Void: Arab Societies’ Negotiation of Bottom-up Democratisation,” in Sadiki, Wimmen & Al-Zubaidi (eds.), *Democratic Transition in the Middle East: Unmaking Power* Routledge, 2013, pp. 1-21.

[ISBN-978-0-415-50568-0]

[ISBN-978-0-415-50567-3]

<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415505680/>

“The Arab Spring and the Coming Fall of Orientalism’s Tower of Babel,” in Shahram Akbarzadeh, Benjamin Isakhan & Fethi Mansouri (eds.), *The Arab Revolutions in Context: Civil Society and Democracy in a Changing Middle East*. Melbourne University Press, September 2012, pp. 21-42.

[ISBN-9780522861600] (pbk.)

[ISBN-97 80522862133] (ebook pdf)

<http://estore.mup.com.au/items/9780522861600>

“Islam,” [Chapter 9 on the Muslim Search for the City of God - Al-Farabi’s Virtuous City and Democracy] in Benjamin Isakhan & Stephen Stockwell (eds.), *In The Edinburgh Companion to the History of Democracy*, University of Edinburgh Press, 2012, pp.121-130.

[ISBN is 978-0-7486-4075-1]

<http://www.euppublishing.com/book/9780748640751?template=toc&>

“Constructions of Arab Democracy & Democratization: Beyond Orientalism and Occidentalism,” in Christopher Hobson and Milja Kurki (eds.), *The Conceptual Politics of Democracy Promotion* (London: Routledge, 2011, pp. 171-188).

[ISBN-10: 0415596874]

<http://www.amazon.com/Conceptual-Politics-Democracy-Promotion-Democratization/dp/0415596874>

“Reframing resistance and democracy: narratives from Hamas and Hizbullah” [**REPRINTED** in *Democracy & Violence: Global Debates & Local Changes* (London: Routledge, **2011**), pp. 134-160.]
[ISBN: 978-0-415-60957-9]

<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415609579/>

“Engendering citizenship in Tunisia: Prioritising Unity over Democracy,” in Yahia H. Zoubir & Haizam Amirah-Fernández (eds.), *North Africa: Politics, Region, and the Limits of Transformation* (London: Routledge, **2008**), pp. 109-132.
[ISBN: 978-0-415-42920-7]

<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415429214/>

“Engendrando la ciudadanía en Túnez,” in Yahia H. Zoubir y Haizam Amirah-Fernández (coordinadores), *El Magreb: Realidades Nacionales y Dinámicas Regionales en la era de la Globalización* (Madrid: Síntesis, **2008**), pp. 149-178.
[ISBN: 9788497565479]

<http://www.libreriaoriental.com/magreb-realidades-nacionales-dinamicas-regionales-era-globaliz-p-892.html>

“Popular Uprisings and Arab Democratization,” *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 32, no. 1 (2000) 71-95. **REPRINTED** as a chapter in Laleh Khalili (ed.), *Politics of the Modern Arab World: Critical Issues in Modern Politics*, Volume III (London: Routledge, **2008**).
[ISBN: ISBN-10: **0415451590**]

<http://www.amazon.com/Politics-Modern-World-Critical-Issues/dp/0415451590>

“Alla-Nidham: An Arab View of the New World (Dis) Order,” *Arab Studies Quarterly*, Vol.17, No.3, (summer 1995). **RE-PRINTED** in the four-volume work by Bryan S. Turner & Akbar Ahmed (eds.), *Islam: Critical Concepts in Sociology*, Vol. 2, Islam, State and Politics (London: Routledge, **2003**).
[ISBN: **10**: 041512347X]

<http://www.amazon.com/Islam-Sociology-Professor-Bryan-Turner/dp/041512347X>

“Saudi Arabia: Re-reading Politics and Religion in the Wake of September 11,” in Abdullah Saeed & Shahram Akbarzadeh (eds.), *Islam and Political Legitimacy* (London: Routledge, 2003), pp. 29-49.
[ISBN: 13: 978-0415314282]

<http://www.amazon.com/Islam-Political-Legitimacy-Shahram-Akbarzadeh/dp/0415314283>

“The Impasse of Liberalizing Arab Authoritarianism: The Cases of Algeria and Egypt,” in Bill Logan and Paul White, (eds.), *Remaking the Middle East* (Oxford: Berg Publishers, 1997), pp.59-85.
[ISBN: ISBN: 9781859731635]

<http://www.bokus.com/bok/9781859731635/remaking-the-middle-east/>

Forthcoming

“Cascading Liberation & Renewal: Tunisia in History,” in Amal Ghazal & Jens Hanssen (eds.), *Handbook of Contemporary Middle East and North African History*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, in the OUP History Handbook Series, 2015).

“The Arab Spring: The People in IR.” Chapter 15. In Louise Fawcett (ed.), *International Relations of the Middle East*, edition 4 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015)

In Progress:

Cascading People-hood: The Tunisian Revolution, the Arab Spring’ & Democratisation [2016]

Hamas & Democracy: Call of Palestine? (targeting Cambridge University Press) – 2017 [Fully researched: archival material and interviews with members of Hamas].

“Qatar: From Rebranding to Leading”

Salon Democracy: Arab Democratisation from Below
(interest from Princeton University Press – submission date: June 2017 [Leverhulme-funded]).

Forthcoming Accepted Refereed Journal Articles

LARBI SADIKI: Guest editor of the special issue of *The Journal of North African Studies* on what I call ‘democratic knowledge’.

My introduction for the special issue:

“Discoursing ‘Democratic Knowledge’ & Knowledge Production in North Africa.” *In The Journal of North African Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 5 (Oct/November 2015) [ID:1081455]

My own contribution to the special issue:

“Towards a ‘Democratic Knowledge’ Turn? Knowledge Production in the age of the Arab Spring.” *In The Journal of North African Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 5 (Oct/November 2015) [ID: 1081461]

With Youcef Bouandel, “The Post Arab Spring Reform: The Maghreb at a Cross Roads.” *Digest of Middle East Studies* (DOMES), Vol. 24, Issue 2 (2015).

Refereed Articles: “The Impact of the Arab Spring on the Gulf Cooperation Council.” *In Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, Vol. 17 No. 3 (Summer 2015), pp. 303-320. [ID: 1063275]

‘Libya’s Arab Spring: The Long Road from Revolution to Democracy’ in *International Studies* (2012), Vol. 49, Nos. 3&4, pp. 285-314.

<http://isq.sagepub.com/content/49/3-4/285.full.pdf+html>

[co-authored With Amor Boubakri – Sadiki lead author]
‘Political Organisation in the Middle East and North Africa,’ *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 10, No. 1 (September 2014), pp. 79-103.

'Beyond Foundationalism: Democracy & Political Islam' in *Orient*, Vol. 54, No. III (2013), pp. 47-60.

'Un Tigre de Arcilla Frente al Pueblo: El Contexto Social de la Revolución' [Tunisia, the Clay Tiger: The Social Context of the Revolution], *Túnez en Transición* [Tunisia in Transition] in *Culturas*, No. 12 (2012), pp. 21-31.

In Arabic 'Global Protest: The Contemporary Political Tsunami,' *Siyassa Dawliyya* [Egypt] No. 187 (January 2012), pp. 60-64

موجهه السخط: زلزال استراتيجي يضرب العالم", السياسة الدولية [القاهرة] (عدد 187, يناير 2010).

'Tadat al-Tafkir fi Al-Damaqratah Al-Arabiyyah,' [Rethinking Arab Democratization] *Al-Mustaqbal Al-Árabi*, No. 381, (November 2010), pp. 11-29.

'Al-Muqawamah wa al-Dimuqratiyyah,' [Resistance and Democracy] *Al-Mustaqbal Al-Árabi*, No. 376, (June 2010), pp. 55-82.

'Reframing Resistance and Democracy: Narratives from Hamas and Hezbollah' *Democratization*, Vol. 17, No. 2 (April 2010) pp. 350-376.

'Wither Arab 'Republicanism'? The Rise of Family Rule and the 'End of Democratization' in Egypt, Libya and Yemen.' *Mediterranean Politics*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (March 2010), pp. 99-107.

'Like Father Like Son: Dynastic Republicanism in the *Middle East* – *Policy Outlook*, No. 52 (November 2009), Carnegie Endowment for International Peace –Middle East Centre [9000 words, 14pp.].

'Election Fever in the Arab World' *Med. 2009 Yearbook* – '2008 in the Euro-Mediterranean SPACE', IEMed & Fundació CIDOB, Madrid, Spain, pp. 62-70.

'La 'Fièvre Électorale' au Proche -Orient et au Mahgreb,' *Afkar/Idées Politiques*, No. 23, (Automne 2009), pp. 36-41.

“The Search for Citizenship in Bin Ali’s Tunisia: Democracy versus Unity,” *Political Studies*, Vol. 50, No. 3 (August 2002), pp. 497-513.

“Bin Ali’s Tunisia: Democracy by Non-democratic Means,” *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 29, No. 11 (May 2002), pp. 57-78

“Political Liberalisation in Bin Ali’s Tunisia: Façade Democracy,” *Democratization*, Vol. 9, No. 4 (Winter 2002), pp. 122-141.

“One ‘Islam’, many ‘Islams’: Understanding the Arab-Islamic Perspective on 11 September in a Globalising World,” *Irish Studies in International Affairs*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (December 2002), pp. 43-60.

“Popular Uprisings and Arab Democratisation,” *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 32 (2000), pp. 71-95.

[The above re-figures as well as raises the level of sophistication through use of empirical data (interviews with Islamists) of a previous and more over-simplistic article published in 1997 in the Third World Quarterly]

“Occidentalism: The West and Democracy as Islamist Constructs,” *Orient*, Vol. 36, No. 1 (summer 1998), pp. 103-120.

“To Export or not to Export Democracy to the Arab World: The Islamist Perspective,” *Arab Studies Journal*, Vol. VI, No.1 (spring 1998), pp. 60-75.

“Towards Arab Liberal Governance: From the Democracy of Bread to the Democracy of the Vote,” *Third World Quarterly*, Vol.18, No.1 (winter 1997) pp. 127-148.

“Islam and Democracy: Between Orientalism and Occidentalism,” *The Maghreb Review*, Vol.22, Nos.3-4 (1997) pp.172-192.

“The Palestinian Uprising, Bread Riots and Arab Democratization,” *Australian Journal of Political Science*, Vol 31, No. 3, pp. 401-420

[My first attempt at framing the problematic of the nexus of bread protests and democratization: a link that was validated in the 2011 Arab revolutions. The article was a

foundation for further research, including interviews, which led to the IJMES article of 2000]

1992-95

“Alla-Nidham: An Arab View of the New World (Dis) Order,” *Arab Studies Quarterly*, Vol.17, No.3, (summer 1995), pp. 1-22.

“Guided Democracy in Algeria and Egypt,” *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, Vol.49, No.2, (November 1995), pp. 249-266.

“The Trials of Democracy in Algeria and Egypt,” *Current Affairs Bulletin*, Vol.70, No.8 (February 1994), pp. 19-25.

“Progress and Retrogression of Arab Democratisation,” *Journal of Arabic, Islamic and Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol.1, No.1 (1993), pp. 80-103. [a shorter version of a working paper published in Jerusalem]

Other Work

“Egypt and Tunisia: Regime Failure and the “Gymnasiums” of Civic Empowerment” in *Revolution and Political Transformation: Government Action & Response* Vol. II (Washington: Middle East Institute, 2011), pp. 19-22.

“Islamists in Saudi Arabia”; “Islamists in Tunisia” are the titles of 2 country-reports (Tunisia & Saudi Arabia), which I was commissioned by the EU Presidency (Finland’s Presidency) to write in May 2006.

Entries (1500 words each) on the terms ‘rogue state’, and ‘Arab League’ in, *Routledge Encyclopedia of International Relations and Global Politics*, edited by Martin Griffiths (London: Routledge, June 2005).

Entries (2000 words each) on Lebanon, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Yemen in *Revolutionary and Dissident Movements in the World*, 4th edition (London: John Harper Publishing, 2004).

Progress and Retrogression in Arab Democratization, Working paper No. 58, December 1992, Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs, Jerusalem, pp. 47. [more substantial version of the pervious article]

Articles in Progress

“America’s Multiple Identities: A Constructivist Reading of US Democracy Promotion in the Arab Middle East,” [to target Millennium]

“Post-modern Arabism: De-Territorialised Power Politics in the Arab Middle East.” [to target Middle East Journal]

Manuscripts in Progress on Political Islam and Democracy, 2016-2017:

** Democratizing Hezbollah: Party of God vs. Party of the People* (To be completed in **2015**).

[Fully researched: archival material and interviews with members of Hizbullah’s Political Council as well as cadres in charge of its institutions, and several of its MPs – 40% written].

** Islamist Conceptions of Democracy* [50% written] (To be completed in **2015**).

[A 16-year-old project in which I seek a comparative analysis of the notion and practice of democracy within four Islamist groups: Muslim Brotherhood (Egypt), Islamic Action Front (Jordan), National Islamic Front (Sudan), and Nahdah (Tunisia): based on archival material and interviews conducted since 1989].

Grant Applications:

- The Arab Spring: Enacting Popular Sovereignty
- The research on the above projects is quite advanced and a fellowship [teaching buy-out] application under the research rubric: ‘**Democratizing Political Islam**’ may be one way of writing up all three interconnected manuscripts, which cohere well with my previous work on the questions of democracy and democratisation in the Arab Middle East.
- London’s Arab cafes and the creation of an Arab public Sphere in the Diaspora

Carnegie Middle East Centre ‘Non-Resident Expert Fellowship’ Papers

“The Democratic Challenge in Bin Ali’s ‘last’ Presidential Term,” (2000 words), November 2008.

“On Tents, Fast Trains and Sarkozy’s Greater Mediterranean: Franco-Maghrebi Relations,” (5000 words), accepted and published in March 2008.

“Twenty Years of ‘*Renouveau*’ (Renewal) under Bin Ali: An Assessment of Specificity & Democratisation in Tunisia,” (4000 words), accepted and published in October 2007.

Short Articles

Review of *Islam and the Challenge of Democracy* (N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2004) by Khaled Abou El Fadl in *Bulletin of the Royal Institute for Inter-Faith Studies*, Vol. 6, No. 2 (Autumn/Winter 2004), pp. 163-169.

“Arab Democracy by Undemocratic Means,” *Pacific Research*, Vol.9, No.1 (February 1996), pp. 11-13.

“The Battle for Algeria and the French Connection,” *Pacific Research*, Vol.8, No.1 (February 1995), p. 12.

“The Battle for Algeria and the French Connection,” *Current Affairs Bulletin*, Vol.71, No.6 (April/May 1995), pp.39-40.

“Algeria's Maelstrom,” *The International Observer*, (June/July 1995), pp. 12-13.

“The Sudan and Australia: What Future?,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol.2, No.7 (summer 1995), pp.20-22.

“Why Yemen is at War,” *Current Affairs Bulletin*, Vol.71, No.3 (October / November 1994), pp. 41-43.

“Jordan's Important Elections,” *Asia-Pacific Defence Reporter*, Vol. XX, No.8/9 (February/March 1994), p. 32.

“The Lebanization of Algeria,” *Asia-Pacific Defence Reporter*, Vol. XX/XXI, No. 12/1 (June / July 1994), pp. 32-33.

“Sudan Seeks Help,” *The Observer*, Vol.1, No.3 (December 1994), p. 21.

“Why Yemen Matters,” *Asia-Pacific Defence Reporter*, Vol. XXI, No.4/5 (October/November 1994), pp. 18; 27.

“Israel to Combat Islamic Fundamentalism,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol.1, No.3 (summer 1994), pp. 15-18.

“The Lebanonization of Algeria,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol.1, No.4 (autumn 1994), pp. 19-21.

“Mubarak's Egypt,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol.2, No.5 (winter 1994), pp. 17-19.

“The Search for Arab Democracy,” *ANU Reporter*, Vol.25, No.16, 12 (October 1994), p. 7.

“The Lessons of Jordan's Incipient Democracy,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol.1, No.2 (spring 1993), pp. 12-14.

Comparative review of Raja Anwar's *The Tragedy of Afghanistan: A First- Hand Account* and George Arney's *Afghanistan: the Definitive Account of Country at the Crossroads*, in *Current Affairs Bulletin*, Vol.67, No.7 (December 1990), pp. 29-31.

Arab Spring Talks 2011-2015

“Nahda’s Democratic Learning Curve: Islamists and Democratisation in Tunisia, 2011-2015.” In ‘Cultures of Freedom and Contending Visions of Justice and Governance in the Muslim world: Voices from the Arab and Muslim Worlds’. 9-11 April 2015, Sydney, Australia

“Mapping out Civic Islamism: Islamists as Stakeholders in Tunisia’s Fledgling Democratisation.” In the conference ‘Political Islam: Conceptualising Power between States and Social Movements’ Organised by the Afro-Middle East Centre, 19 January 2015, Pretoria, South Africa.

“Reflecting on Ghannouchi’s Movement and Tunisia’s Democratic Elections and Constitution-Framing.” In the conference ‘Political Islam: Conceptualising Power between States and Social Movements’ Organised by the Afro-Middle East Centre, 20 January 2015, Pretoria, South Africa.

Chair and Speaker: “Interpreting Tunisia’s Threefold Democratic Road-map.” In Australian Political Studies Association 80th Annual Conference, Sydney University, 29 September 2014, Sydney.

“Taking Stock: the Arab Spring and Democratic Transition three Years on.” In Jazeera Annual forum, 26-28 May 2014, Doha -

Paper in workshop 'Review of Arab Transitions': 26 May, 2014, Doha.

keynote address: "Transition experiences in the Arab Countries since the Arab Spring: Opportunities for Cross-regional Knowledge Sharing from other Regions" in UNDP-organised 'Regional Arab States South-South Development EXPO', 20 February 2014, Doha, Qatar

" 'Democratic Knowledge' in the Context of the Arab Spring: The Hidden question in Arab Democratization", in Conference organised by the Middle East Technical University, 'Domestic Politics: Contentious Transformations', 14-15 November 2013, Ankara, Turkey.

"Reviewing Political Islam and the Democratic Process in North Africa," in 'Transitions and Trends in the Middle East & North Africa: Political Change, Economic Challenge', EastWest Institute, 29-30 October 2013, Brussels.

'The State: Absorbing the Shocks of Change in the Arab Revolutions' in EuroMeSCo; The European Union Institute for Security Studies; European Institute of the Mediterranean Conference "*A Transforming Arab World: Between Continuity & Change*" 3-4 October 2013, Paris

'MODELS OF DEMOCRATISATION AND THE ARAB SPRING: A CRITIQUE' '*BUILDING DEMOCRACY ON THE ASHES OF AUTOCRACY: THE WAY AHEAD FOR ARAB COUNTRIES IN TRANSITION*' IN SESSION 4: '**What can Arab countries in transition learn from past democratization experiences around the world?**' RAND(US) & USAK (Turkey), 23-24 April, Istanbul, Turkey.

"The Arab Spring: The 'Public Square Ethos and People's Power' in '**Unrest, Protest and Revolution: Sea Change in the Mediterranean**', organised by the Austrian Network of Anna Lindh Foundation, the Austrian Institute for International Affairs, the Bruno Kreisky Forum for international Dialogue, the Representation of the EU Commission in Austria, and UNESCO Austria, House of the European Union, 17 April 2013, Vienna.

Visiting Fellowship, Middle East Institute, National University of Singapore, 30 March- 7 April, 2013

Two lectures:

- 1/ Elections with Democracy in Tunisia? Islamists and Secularists & the 'Test' of Democratic Transition
- 2/ Post-Gaddafi Libya: 'Learning' Democracy

“Finland, the Nordic States and the EU face-a-face with the Arab Spring: Peeling the Onion,” in **Roundtable Discussion: The Rule of Law and Participatory Democracy**, hosted by Foreign Affairs Committee, Finnish Parliament, and the Finnish Institute of International Affairs (closed to public), in Partnership in Transition: The Nordic Countries and the Arab Spring, 13 March 2013, Helsinki, Finland.

“The Arab Spring States & the EU: What kind of Partnership for what Democracy?,” in **Democratic Transitions: Challenges, Outlook and Prospects for Cooperation** hosted Finnish Parliament, Foreign Affairs, and the Finnish Institute of International Affairs (open to public), in Partnership in Transition: The Nordic Countries and the Arab Spring, 13 March 2013, Helsinki, Finland.

“Perceptions of Democracy in the Context of Arab Revolutions,” Forum for 2013 authors of the Anna Lindh Report on Intercultural Trends and Social Change in the Euro-Mediterranean Region, Organised by Programmes and Operations Unit Anna Lindh Euro-Mediterranean Foundation for the Dialogue between Cultures Istanbul, 6-7 March, 2013.

‘Free Media and the Democratic Transition in the Arab Spring Countries: Freedom & its Limitations in Egypt’s New Constitution’ in Media Law in **Transition two Years after the Arab Spring**, part of the ‘The Programme in Comparative Media Law and Policy, University of Oxford, Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania, Aljazeera Media Training & Development Centre, and Qatar University, 21 February 2013, Doha, Qatar

‘En-Visioning Peoplehood: Reclaiming Democracy’, ‘Saratchandran Memorial Lecture’, the 8th Edition ViBGYOR International short & documentary Film Festival, 7 February, 2013, Kerala, India.

‘The Arab Spring and the Future of Arab Democratic Transitions’, Strategic Research Centre for Citizenship and Globalisation, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, 31 January 2013, Deakin University, Australia.

‘Media and Democracy in the Middle East - Informing Subjects Instead of Citizens’, in the Working Group, Center for International and Regional Studies (CIRS) at the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service in Qatar, 5-6 January 2013 Doha, Qatar

“The People Will’ : The Arab Spring, a Manifesto of Peoplehood,” in *Tunisia and Egypt: A Comparative Reading of a Revolutionary Process*, organized by the Arab Human Rights Institute; American University in Cairo (AUC) – Egypt -- and Université Paris 8 – France; **9-10 November 2012**, Tunis.

“The Arab Spring: Democratic Dissonances,” Department of Politics & International Relations, Royal Holloway, London University, **1 November 2012**, London, UK.

“Intervention: Critique of Dr Hassan Al-Turabi’s Paper,” Conference: “Islamists and Arab Revolutions: Challenges of Democratic Transition and Building Democratic States,” organised by Al-Jazeera Centre for Studies, **11-12 September 2012**, The Sheraton, Doha, Qatar.

“Arab Uprisings & Civic Resistance: Models of Transformation and Democratic Transition.” *MENA Uprisings & their Impact on Africa*, **27-29 August, 2012**, Afro-Middle Eastern Studies Centre, Pretoria, South Africa.

“After the Arab Spring: A Co-ordinated Democratic North African Bloc?” *MENA Uprisings & their Impact on Africa*, 27-29 August, 2012, Afro-Middle Eastern Studies Centre, Pretoria, South Africa.

“The ‘People’ in Arab Revolutions & the Quest for Good Governance,” 27-30 August 2012, Afro-Middle East Centre, Johannesburg, South Africa.

“A Ten-Lecture Series: Arab Revolutions, Transitional Justice and Democratisation,” Law School, Sousse University, 3-13 August 2012, Tunisia.

“The Arab Spring and The Rise of Islamism: Dissonances & Challenges,” 19 June 2012 Leiden University, Netherlands.

“The Arab Spring: Reclaiming Peoplehood,” Centre for Middle East Studies, Singapore University, 24-25 May 2012, Singapore.

TWO PAPERS:

1/ ‘Reflecting on the Arab Spring: State-Society Relations, where to?’;

2/ “Egypt & Tunisia: Critical Assessment of Democratic Reconstruction,” in ‘Understanding the Politics of Change and Development in Contemporary Africa,’ organised by DAJO

Associates & co-hosted the Policy, Research, and Analysis Unit (PRAU) of the Department of International Relations and Cooperation Pretoria, 24-25 April, South Africa.

‘The Arab Spring Republic,’ Annual Timlin Lecture, the University of Saskatchewan, 15 March 2012, Canada.

‘Reflections on the Arab Revolutions,’ 16 March 2012, Faculty Club, University of Saskatoon, Canada.

‘Resisting Tyrannical Rule & Islam in the Context of the Arab Spring,’ Islamic Association of Saskatchewan, 17 March 2012, Saskatoon, Canada.

‘Arab Spring and Democratisation,’ 24 February 2012, History Department, University of Leiden.

‘The Arab Spring: Cascading People’s Power,’ Centre for West Asian Studies, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, 15-17 February, 2012.

‘The Rise of Islamists & Democratic Proposect,’ Czech Foreign Ministry & The Prague Security Studies Institute, 26 January 2012, Prague, Czech Republic.

‘The Arab Spring: Transitional Justice & Just Transition,’ Oxford Transitional Justice Research Group, 17 January 2012, Politics and IR Department, University of Oxford.

“Arab Agency & Know-how First: How the EU should Promote Democracy after the Arab Spring,” in EU Roundtable Discussion: “After the Arab Spring: How can the EU Promote Democracy?” Organised by the European Commission, the European Parliament & the Polish EU Presidency in European Commission Office, 17 November 2011, Luxembourg.

‘Tunisia after Ben Ali’ in “The Future of the Arab Spring Symposium,” Middle East Study Group, Birkbeck College, University of London, 12 November 2011.

“‘The Arab Revolution’: Historical & Contemporary Actors’ Perspectives,” in “Breaking the Norms”, Workshop, organized by International Graduate Programme Cluster of Excellence, Goethe University, 6 October 2011, Frankfurt.

“Understanding the Context in North African Uprisings: Democratic Movements and Broad Social Networks,” In ‘Examining Governance Crisis in North Africa: Assessing the role of governments, social movements, and Civil Society’ organised by UN Economic Commission for Africa, 19 October 2011, Rabat, Morocco.

'The Arab Spring, Peaceful Resistance, & People's Power,' in "Non-violent Resistance & the Strive for Democracy" Gandhi Foundation and the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF), 5 October 2011, Germany.

'Overview of the Arab Spring: Social underpinning and political Expressions' in "The Arab World in Turmoil: Revolts or Revolutions," Organised by the Algiers Book Fair a& the Social Sciences Department, University of Algiers, 28 September 2011. Algeria.

'Libya's Arab Spring: Rebels or Democrats?' in "The Arab World in Turmoil: Revolts or Revolutions," Organised by the Algiers Book Fair a& the Social Sciences Department, University of Algiers, 30 September 2011, Algeria.

'North Africa between two Revolutions,' EVENING PUBLIC SPEECH In 'Sahara Today' Conference, Institute for Humanities in Africa, University of Cape Town, **8 September 2011**, Harry Oppenheimer Institute Building, Cape Town, South Africa.

'The Libyan Revolution and the Prospects for Democratic Government post-Gaddafi,' In 'Sahara Today' Conference, Institute for Humanities in Africa, University of Cape Town, **10 September 2011**, Harry Oppenheimer Institute Building, Cape Town, South Africa.

'From Tunis to Benghazi: The Maghreb and the 'Arab Spring', **London Review & British Museum**, in the BP Auditorium, British Museum, 18:30, **18 July 2011**, London.

'The Roots of Popular Revolts in the Middle East and North Africa' In 'Protest and Revolt in North Africa: Perspectives from the Global South,' at the Institute of Social Studies, Kortenaerkade 12 in 24 June 2011, The Hague, Netherlands.

'The Tunisian Revolution: Causes and Democratic Prospects," **20-22** January 2011, Doha Institute, Qatar.

'Tunisia's 14th of January Revolution: Catalysing the Arab Spring," Law Faculty, University of Sousse, Tunisia, 1 February 2011.

ACADEMIC POSTS

Qatar University: Associate Professor, International Affairs

University of Exeter: October 1999-2012

- **Senior Lecturer:** Department of Politics, School of Historical, Political and Sociological Studies, University of Exeter, Exeter, UK. [**Director**, Middle East Politics Programme]
- Although I am employed full-time at the University of Exeter, I do contribute to learning-teaching at the University of Westminster, as shown below.

<i>Teaching at the University of Exeter, Oct 1999- 2008</i>		
	Semester 1	Semester 2
1999-2000	* “International Relations of the Middle East” (MA) * “Political Economy of the Middle East” (MA) * “Conflict and Order in the Middle East” (3 rd Year)	* “Conflict and Order in the Middle East” * “Politics in the Middle East” (2 nd Year)
2000-2001	* “Economic and Political Development” (3 rd Year) * Political Economy of the Middle East” (MA) * “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year)	* “Understanding Democracy and Human rights in the M-East” (3 rd Year) * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (MA) * Co-teach Comparative Government (1 st Year)
2001-2002	* “Economic and Political Development” (3 rd Year) * “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) * Co-teach Comparative Government (1 st Year)	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (MA)
2002-2003	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) * Dialogue of Civilisations (3 rd Year) * Dialogue of Civilisations (MA) * Rethinking Third World Politics	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) * Dialogue of Civilisations (3 rd Year) * Rethinking Third World Politics (2 nd Year) * Middle East Politics (2 nd Year)

	(2ndYear) * “Economic and Political Development” (3 rd Year)	* Islam and Politics (3 rd Year) * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (MA)
2003-2004	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) [2 groups] * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (MA) * Dialogue of Civilisations (3 rd Year) * Rethinking Third World Politics (2ndYear) [85 students]	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) [2 groups] * Dialogue of Civilisations (3 rd Year) * Mid-East-EU Relations (new MA module) * Rethinking Third World Politics (2ndYear) [85 students – tutorial support provided but I administer/assess in second semester]
2004-2005	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) [2 groups] * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (MA) * Rethinking Third World Politics (2ndYear)	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) [2 groups] * “State and Society in the Arab World” (MA)
2005-2006	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year) [2 groups] * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (MA) * Rethinking Third World Politics (2ndYear)	BEGINS An 18-month SABBATICAL From 1 Feb 2006 – October 2007
Oct 2007-2008	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year module))	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year module) * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (Masters)
2008-2010	* Public Islam and the Rise of Islamist Movements (3 rd Year module – New Module)	* Public Islam and the Rise of Islamist Movements (3 rd Year module) * “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (Masters)
January – Oct 2011: Began a 1-year sabbatical	<u>SABBATICAL</u>	<u>SABBATICAL</u> USED TO WORK ON THE ARAB SPRING INCLUDING WITH AL-JAZEERA ENGLISH; RESEARCH FIELDWORK IN TUNISIA AND EGYPT; AND VARIOUS TALKS
Oct 2011-2012	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year module)	* “Understanding Democracy in the M-East” (3 rd Year module)

	* Rethinking Third World Politics (2nd Year)	* “Understanding Democracy in the Arab World” (Masters)
--	--	---

Teaching at the University of Westminster

<i>Teaching at the University of Westminster 2003-2012</i>		
	Semester 1	Semester 2
2010-2012	1ARA566: Islam & Modernity in the Arab World VL in: <i>School of Social Sciences, Humanities and Languages</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supervised 4 dissertations in Arabic • Co-worked with Dr Maria Holt 	SARA600: Contemporary Arabic Culture VL in: <i>School of Social Sciences, Humanities and Languages</i>
2002-2012	I Have since 2002 been teaching in the Liberal Arts Summer School since 2003, contributing three modules: Introduction to International Relations; Contemporary Politics in the Middle East; and Political Islam	

Australian National University (ANU): January 1997-September 1999

* **Lecturer** (Jan 1997-Dec 1998): Centre for Middle Eastern and Central Asian Studies, Department of Politics, Faculty of Arts, ANU, Canberra, Australia.

* Lecturer & Research Fellow (Jan-Sep 1999): Centre for Arab & Islamic Studies, Department of Politics, Faculty of Arts, ANU, Canberra, Australia.

<i>Teaching at the ANU, Jan 1997-Sept 1999</i>		
	Semester 1	Semester 2
Jan 1997-1998	* “State and Society in the Arab World” (MA) * “Politics in Central and West Asia” (3 rd Year)	* “Islamic Radicalism and the West” (MA) * “Politics in the Middle East” (2 nd and 3 rd Year) * “Issues of Development in the Middle East” (MA)

1998-1999	* “State and Society in the Arab World” (MA)	* “Islamic Radicalism and the West” (MA) * “Politics in the Middle East” (2 nd and 3 rd Year) “Issues of Development in the Middle East” (MA)
1999-30 September 1999	* “State and Society in the Arab World” (MA)	* “Islamic Radicalism and the West” (MA) * “Issues of Development in the Middle East” (MA)
<i>Seconded during final year at ANU to the Centre for Educational Development and Research Methods (CEDAM)</i>		
Teaching Duties	“Fundamentals of University Teaching” [for new staff]	“Micro-teaching” [for new staff]

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES/ FIELDWORKS

2011 Egypt & Tunisia Revolutions: Various visits/fieldwork

Levant & Egypt **Three Visits in 2010:** conducted interviews with new Muslim Brotherhood leadership in Egypt; continued more research on Hamas and Hizbullah in Levant.

Syria & Lebanon **December & February 2009:** Interviews with Hamas cadres and questionnaire completed with Hizbullah MPs.

London/Paris Various meetings & workshops with Nahda leaders, including 2 dozens meetings with Rachid Ghannushi and other senior Nahda leaders, and workshops with the Islamist leader with my students at the Universities of Exeter and Westminster in London over a 10-year period.

Yemen **December 2008:** conducting interviews for a Carnegie project on hereditary succession, comparing Egypt, Libya and Yemen.

Lebanon/Syria/Egypt **August-September 2008:** fieldwork following up ongoing research on political Islam – interviewed Muslim Brotherhood (Egypt), Hizbullah and Hamas cadres.

Qatar-Bahrain: **May 2008:** initial fieldwork into Qatar to assess reform process (focus on al-Jazeera & elected civic body); & fieldwork on *Majalis* (socio-political and cultural forums) in Bahrain as well as meetings

with political societies, including parliamentarians (Sunni & Shi'ite). Aim: to develop a research proposal to fund a longer fieldwork as well as write a preliminary paper on Bahraini political reform and its specificity.

- Lebanon & Syria:** **July & September & December 2007 & March 2008:** continued research in both countries: interviews with Hamas and Hizbullah (including with Na'im Qasim, the No. 2 in Hezbollah); dissidents in Syria, and Hamas leaders.
- Lebanon & Syria:** **27 Dec 2006-14 Jan 2007:** continued interviews with Hizbullah & Hamas leaders and gathering of data for a planned book on democracy within Hizbullah & within Hamas, including 2 interviews with Hamas leader Khaled Mish'al in January 2007.
- Lebanon & Syria:** **25 August-15 September 2006:** interviews with Hezbollah & Hamas leaders and gathering of data for a planned book on democracy within Hezbollah & within Hamas.
- Gulf-Levant:** **1-21 June 2006: Oman:** Archival research and data collection for a piece on the specificity of reform in Oman. In **Syria** I conducted 2 interviews with Hamas leader, Moussa Abou Marzouq. In **Lebanon**, I interviewed Hamas representative, Osama Hamdan as well as several of Hizbullah leaders & MPs.
- Sudan:** **31 May-5 April 2006:** Interviews with Hassan Al-Turabi and his No. 2 Ibrahim Al-Sanoussi (upon an invitation from Hasan Al-Turabi to write his political biography as one of the seminal ideologues of political Islam).
- Arab Middle East:** **1 March – 10 April 2005:** Interviews in **Syria** with dissidents (Friends of Civil Society such Michael Keilo, Riadh Saif & Jad Jebai). In **Damascus** I interviewed Hamas leaders (such Moussa Abou Marzouq the No. 2 in the organisation). In **Jordan** I interviewed the newly elected leadership of the Muslim Brotherhood (the Grand Master Salem Felahat & his deputy Jamil Abu Bakr) and the new leader (Zaki bin Irshid) of the Islamic Action Front, the JMB's political arm. I also interviewed Taher Al-Masri, former Premier in Jordan, who once had a political 'salon'. In **Egypt** I interviewed the Muslim Brotherhood's leadership (Mahdi Mohammed Akif, Abdelmun'im Aboufotouh, Isam El-Eryan & Jamal Hishmat). I also interviewed Abdelwahab Al-Messiri about his cultural 'salon', & Muntassar Al-Zayyat (from the Egyptian Bar Association).
- Oman:** **8-21 December 2005:** one week preliminary research fieldwork: meeting with the President of the *Majlis al-Shura* (consultative Council – Parliament); visit to the Majlis Oman (Oman Council – the equivalent of a second chamber): collection of data on political reform.

Egypt **25 November - 9 December 2005: Monitoring** of Egypt's parliamentary elections, mostly observing Muslim Brotherhood performance in the 3rd and last round of elections; **interviews** with Muslim Brotherhood leadership over elections and future plans for reforming the country.

September 2005: Interviews with Muslim Brotherhood and the dissident group ('Kefayah') over constitutional amendments, presidential elections, succession to President Mubarak, and upcoming parliamentary elections.

July 2005: Interviews with Muslim Brotherhood, 'Al-Wasat Party', and Kefayah. Al-Wasat and Kefayah on 'Salon' that gave birth to Kefayah as well as legalisation of Al-Wasat, upcoming elections and public disobedience by Kefayah. Muslim Brotherhood on upcoming elections & democratisation.

Lebanon **June 2005: Interviews** with opposition on 'Cedar Revolution', upcoming elections, and democratisation.

Arab Middle East **March-April 2005: Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon:** interviews with dissidents. Egypt: Islamists and 'Kefayah' group which has in recent months leading the call for democratisation; In Jordan the professional syndicates and the Islamists; and In Lebanon I was investigating the 'cedar revolution' of February-March 2005, linking it to an article I wrote in 2005 on the nexus between popular uprisings and democratisation.

January 2005: Syria interviews with activists from the 'Committees for the Revival of Civil Society', members of the intelligentsia, and Human Rights activists and organisers of political and cultural 'salons'.

November 2004: Gathering of materials in **Egypt**, focussing mostly on the Muslim Brotherhood's leadership. Interviews with key leaders, including the MB's Supreme Guide (al-Murshid al-Amm), Muhammad Mahdi Akif and his first deputy, Muhammad Habib. Also, I interviewed the head of the leftist 'Tajammu Party, Rif'at al-Sa'id, amongst others.

August-September 2004: Syria interviews with associations from Civil Society and activists from the 'Kawakibi Salon' in Aleppo. Also, gathered secondary materials as well as recorded oral testimonies and group discussions. I also interviewed other activists and Majid Shaddoud, member of the government's politburo (sixth in the country's political hierarchy).

April 2004: Syria interviews with activists from the 'Atassi salon' in Damascus. I organised and recorded one group focus session

with the salon's organiser and habitués. Also, gathered secondary materials for my project on 'Salon democracy'

September-November **2003**: conducted BA funded interviews on 'salons' with dissidents and civil society activists as well as parliamentarians and officials in four Arab states: **Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria**. Interviews included salons organisers and habitués. On the Islamist side I interviewed leaders of the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt, Hezbollah MPs and their spiritual leader, Fadhl-allah, and the leadership of the Islamic Action Front and the Muslim Brotherhood in Jordan. In Lebanon, I interviewed Druze Leader, Walid Jumblat. All interviews touched on the question of the US democracy promotion in the region, namely the so-called 'Greater Middle East Initiative.'

Egypt

July 1-15, **2001**: Interviews with Muslim Brotherhood leadership (including members, which I interviewed in the past, and who were then released after serving four and five-year jail terms) and Muslim Brotherhood MPs, including the leader of its parliamentary bloc, Muhammad Mursi.

June 3-12, **1999**: Interviews with members of *Hiṣṣb al-Wasat*, the Muslim Brotherhood, Legal Research and Resource Centre for Human Rights, Campaign for Human Rights and Legal Aid and the Group for Democratic Development.

Jordan

March 9-26, **2001**: Whilst leading a study visit of Exeter students, conducted interviews with Islamists, including from the country's Muslim Brotherhood and its political arm, the Islamic Action Front, namely, its leader Abd Al-Latif Arabiyyat.

June 12-22, **1999**: Fellowship at al-Urdun-al-Jadid Research Centre, Amman. Gathered information for a book manuscript on political Islam, conducted interviews with Islamists from Hamas and the Muslim Brotherhood. Also, interviewed Parliament Speaker, Abd al-Salam al-Majali over the stalling of democratic reform in Jordan. Worked on a paper on democratisation after the death of King Hussein.

Denmark

April **1999**: Fellowship at the Carsten Institute for Near Eastern Studies, Copenhagen University, Denmark: Gave series of lectures and seminars on Arab democratisation.

England

January 29- February 2, **1998** -- Interviews with leading international Islamist ideologue, Rashid Ghannushi, leader of the outlawed Tunisian *Hiṣṣb al-Nahḍa* (Renaissance Party) and party cadres (Jan-Feb.).

Jordan

February 2 -9, **1998** -- Interviews with Islamic Action Front's Leaders; with Parliamentarians; and with Abd al-Majeed Dhnibat, the General Inspector of Jordan's Muslim Brotherhood.

- Egypt** February 9-19, **1998** -- Interviews with Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood leadership, including the Supreme Guide, Mustafa Mashhur (also leader of the International Organisation of Islamic Movements) (February 18).
- Interviews with leadership of the newly founded party, *al-Wasat*, a splinter group from the Muslim Brotherhood (February 16).
- Interviews with Dr Rif'at al-Said, Secretary-General of the *al-Tagammu'*, the Progressive Socialist Unionist Party (February 14).
- Interview with Faruq Abu Issa, Secretary-General of the Arab Lawyers' Union (February 17).
- France** July 13-20, **1997** -- Interviews with exiled Islamists from *al-Nabda* of Tunisia and the FIS of Algeria in Paris.
- Egypt** March 19-April 11, **1994** -- Conducted interviews with leaders of Egypt's Islamic Brotherhood. Beside leaders of the inner circle of the Brotherhood, I also spoke with Islamist unionist leaders from various professional associations.
- I spent one week at Dar al-Oulum, Cairo University, being supervised by Professor Ahamad Shalabi and Dr. Salah Sultan. Both assisted me with locating material on the political thought of the Brotherhood's founder, Hasan al-Banna.
- At the invitation of the Bar Association I acted as one of a few observers of the conference on national dialogue attended by various political parties and professional associations (March 28 - April 10, 1994).
- France / England** 1 February - March 18, **1994** -- conducted interviews with exiled Islamists from the outlawed Tunisian *Hizb al-Nabdba* (Renaissance Party) and the *Front Islamique du Salut* (Islamic Salvation Front). Among these was leading Islamist ideologue Rashid Ghannushi (interviewed in March 1994, London). Established contact with the Sorbonne Arabist Burhan Ghalyun.
- Sudan** 12 April-May 29, **1994** -- conducted interviews with leaders and MPs of the National Islamic Front including three interviews with Dr. Hassan al-Turabi (May 12, 14, 15), Sudan's *de facto* leader. I also interviewed the country's vice-president Dr. Salah al-Din Ghazi and a few figures from the outlawed opposition.
- In the course of that fieldwork I was affiliated with the Department of Political Science at the University of Khartoum where I was supervised by Drs. Awad al-Kirsani (head of department) and Abd al-Qadir al-Tijani.

Made contact with Islamist movements hosted by the Sudanese government (Hamas, Jihad, etc.). Khartoum was the best place for familiarising myself with the Islamist scene. At the time Khartoum was a sanctuary for Osama Bin Laden and his followers.

Jordan

May 30-July 2, **1994** -- conducted research on the Kingdom's formidable moderate Islamic Action Front, the political arm of the country's Islamic Brotherhood. Here I came to be familiarised with the Palestinian Hamas movement's leadership, whose leader Ibrahim Ghusha granted me an interview (June 5).

I attended a two-day conference on Jordan's democracy organised by *Markiz al-Dirasat al-Jadida* (New Jordan Studies Centre).

I was supervised by Muhammad Usam al-Qudha, senior lecturer at the Department of Islamic Studies, Jordan University.

Lebanon

July 4-18, **1994** -- Acquired material from the Arab Unity Research Centre, the largest intellectual and independent think-tank organisation in the Arab world. I also visited the American University in Beirut where I made contact with Dr. Kisrawani of the Politics Department, and formerly from the Western Sydney University. Given my interest in Islamic politics I interviewed Islamist parliamentarians from *al-Jama'a al-Islamiyya* (the Islamic Group). I also spoke with the Hizbollah movement's leaders in the South.

Egypt

March 3-16, **1993** -- American University, Cairo: conducted research on Egypt's electoral politics and the interaction between Islam and politics. I received assistance from Dr. Walid Kazziha. I also had assistance from Dr. Mustapha Kamal al-Sayyid whose work focuses on Egyptian civil society.

During that period I also got to know François Burgat, the known French scholar specialising in Maghribi Islamism. He was based at the French Centre d'Etudes et de Documentation Economiques, Juridiques et Sociales (CEDEJ), Cairo.

Made contact with the Muslim Brotherhood and met its leadership. Also, gathered primary materials from the MB.

Lebanon

March 16-20, **1993** -- Research in the Arab University, Beirut.

Syria

March 20-26, **1993** -- Research in the National University, Damascus.

Lebanon

March 26-29, **1993** -- Research in the Arab Unity Studies Centre Library, Beirut. I met Hezbollah politicians.

- France** **April 6-12, 1993** -- *Centre National de Recherche Scientifique et Politique*: Research on Maghribi Islamic movements I got to know senior research fellow and prominent Arabist Ghassan Salamé.
- Jordan** February 3-15, **1992** -- Interviewed Islamists from Jordan's Muslim Brotherhood who at the time formed the Islamic bloc in parliament, following the 1989 elections.
- Jerusalem March 2-15, **1992** -- Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs (PASSIA): got an insight into Palestinian politics inside the Occupied Territories. While in PASSIA I met a few members of the Palestinian delegation that was conducting talks with the Bush Administration, namely, Faisal al-Husseini, the delegation's head. I also visited Al-Najah University in Nablus and met Professor Iyad Barghouti, an authority on the Palestinian Islamic Movement.
- Egypt** **March 17-25, 1992** -- Ibn Khaldun Centre, Cairo: gathered data on civil society and state-society relations.
- March 25-30, 1992** -- Al-Ahram Centre for Political and Strategic Studies: worked with Dr. Mohamed El-Said Said, head of the Arab Affairs Unit, on Arab democratic trends.

Research Specialisms & interests:

Understanding democracy in the Arab World; democratisation in the Middle East; notions of good government in Arabo-Islamic and 'Western' practices and epistemologies; Islamism and conceptions of democracy; Arab women and democratisation; Islam in Europe; EU and democratisation in the Maghrib; Islam and the 'West'.

SELECT CONFERENCE PAPERS & OTHER PRESENTATIONS

- 2010** **"Reflecting on the Impasse of Arab Democratisations & the Notion of 'Watan'," 20-24 May 2010, Doha Dialogues - Al-Jazeera-UNDP Forum on Arab Affairs, Doha, Qatar.**
- 2009** **"The Theoretical Underpinnings of Fundamentalist/Islamist Movements: A Critical Revision," Paper presented at the Inter-Regional Challenges of Islamic Fundamentalist Movements in North Africa" Conference, organised by the Institute for Security Studies, 17 June 2009, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.**

“Hizbullah between Literalism and Pragmatism: Party of God? Party of the People?” Invited by Leeds University Middle East Studies Centre’s series on ‘Democracy and Violence’ to co-speak with Professor Augustus R. Norton (Boston University) on the topic of ‘Islamists, terrorism and democracy’, 4 February 2009, **University of Leeds, England.**

“Searching for Arab Democracy: ‘Word’ and ‘World’.” Invited to give the first paper in ‘Political Economies of Democratisation’ Series, 23 February 2009, **Aberystwyth University, Wales, UK.**

2008

“Towards Learning Democracy: the Challenge of Arab-Arab Transfer of ‘best’ Democratic Practice,” (Invited) in **Sheba Centre for Strategic Studies, Sana’a, Yemen**, 14 December 2008.

“Arab Democratisation: Where does ‘Democratic Knowledge’ come from?” (Invited) Politics Department, **The University of Sana’a, Yemen**, 15 December 2008.

“Knowledge vs. Power: The Quest for Arab Democracy between ‘Filiation’ and ‘Affiliation’,” in Islamism, Democracy and Arab Intellectuals: The Missing Dimension in Democracy Promotion, Conference Organized Jointly by the Centre for the Study of Democracy, **University of Westminster and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, London**, December 4-5, 2008.

“How to Understand Arab Reforms? Democratisation versus Learning Democracy,” in “Facing the Democratic Imperative: Political and Ideological Evolutions of Arab Regimes,” Conference by Institut Europeu de la Mediterrània, 20 May 2008, **Barcelona, Spain.**

“Hereditary Succession in the Arab World: Comparing Egypt, Libya and Yemen.” Research outline presented in the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, The Middle East Advisory Council, 7 March 2008, Phoenecia Hotel, **Beirut, Lebanon.**

2008-07

“Tunisia, Fifty Years after Independence: What Lies Ahead?” Paper given in the Carnegie Middle East Centre, 5 September 2008, Beirut, Lebanon.

“Between Theory and Reality: Searching for Non-Institutionalized and Bottom-up Arab Democratization.” Paper given at the two-day symposium ‘Currents of Change: A New Approach to Reform in the Arab Region’ organized by Office of

the Heinrich Böll Foundation in cooperation with the Issam Fares Institute for Public Policy and International Affairs (IFI) at the American University of Beirut (AUB) April 20-22, 2007, Beirut, Lebanon.

“Inventing Public Opinion and the Democratising Effect of Al-Jazeera,” Panel shared with Professor Jim Piscatori in the “Graduate Democratisation Seminar Series” convened by Laurence Whitehead, Nuffield College, Oxford University, 6 February 2007.

2006 “Salon Democracy: Towards a Critical Study of Arab Paths to Learning Good Government,” 20th IPSA World Congress, 9-12 July 2006, Fukuoka, Japan.

“Salon Democracy: Case Studies from Syria and Egypt,” the “Graduate Democratisation Seminar Series” convened by Laurence Whitehead, Nuffield College, Oxford University, 7 February 2006.

2005 “Human Rights, Islam and Islamism: Beyond Stereotypes and Divides,” **in the** Dublin City University-Amnesty International Human Rights Summer School Workshop, organised by Studies Centre for International Studies **Dublin City University & Amnesty International**, 24-25 June 2005, Dublin.

“Arab Democratisation: Where to?” Given at the invitation of FRIDE (Fundación para las Relaciones Internacionales y el Diálogo Exterior), ‘*Workshop on Barcelona + 10 and the European Neighbourhood Policy*’, 13-16 January 2005, Madrid, Spain.

2004 At the invitation of ‘Kawakibi salon’ in Aleppo I gave a paper in Arabic on the link between salons and democratisation in the Arab World, 24 August 2004, Aleppo, Syria.

Talks on September 11

2001 Invited to speak at the Special Workshop of “September 11 & Radical Islam” (Convened by Prof. Tim Niblock), sponsored and organized by the Foreign & Commonwealth Office. Title of Paper: “September 11 & Radical Islam in the Maghrib,” 14 November 2001, London.

Invited by the Royal Irish Academy's National Committee for the Study of International Affairs to address its Symposium. “The Crisis of 2001 -- Values and Interests in the International System.” Title of Paper: “September 11 -- the Aftermath: Understanding the Arab-Islamic Perspective,” 16 November 2001, Dublin, Ireland.

Invited by the “Civil Society Agenda for the Future of Europe” Conference (Under the Auspices of the Secretary General of the Council of Europe) to speak at its “Conflict Prevention, Democracy and Human Rights” Workshop. Paper: “The Middle East after September 11: The Democratic Deficit and the Future of Good Government,” 22-25 November 2001, Brussels, Belgium.

- 2001** Invited by Professors James Piscatori (Oxford Islamic Studies Centre) & Charles Tripp (SOAS) to give a paper as part of an Oxford-SOAS seminar series on Islam and modernity. Paper given: “Negotiating Islamism: The Case of al-Nahdah,” 5 June 2001, SOAS, London.
- 2000** “The Search for Citizenship in Ben Ali’s Tunisia: Ethnicizing Politics in an Ethnically Homogeneous Country,” First Mediterranean Social and Political Research Meeting (Five-day Workshop co-convened by Mustapha Kamel Al-Sayyid & Umit Cizre), Florence, Italy, 22-26 March 2000.
- 1999** “Defoundationalizing Democracy: The Arab Search for Democracy on the Threshold of the Millennium,” Carsten Niehbur Institute, Copenhagen University, Denmark, 13 April 1999.
- “Carving Cyberspace and Public Space in the Arab Middle East,” Carsten Niehbur Institute, Copenhagen University, Denmark, 16 April 1999.
- “Islamists and the Internet: Future of State-Society Relations in the Age of Cybertechnolgy,” Carsten Niehbur Institute, Copenhagen University, Denmark, 21 April 1999.
- “Arab Women and Democratization,” Carsten Niehbur Institute, Copenhagen University, Denmark, 26 April 1999.
- “Interpreting Civil society in an Islamic Setting,” Carsten Niehbur Institute, Copenhagen University, Denmark, 30 April 1999.
- 1998** “Islamisation and Globalisation,” Fourth Nordic Conference for Middle East Studies, (the Middle East in a Globalising World) Oslo, Norway, August 13-16, 1998.
- 1997** “Islamist Women's Discourses on Arab Democracy and Democratization,” 35th International Congress of Asian and African Studies (ICANAS), Budapest, Hungary, July 9, 1997.

- 1994** "Tunisia's Minimalist Democracy," paper presented at the invitation of the Islamist opposition party, *Hizb al-Nabdhah*, in London, on March 12, 1994.
- "The Search for Arab Democracy: Analytical and Conceptual Problems," paper presented at the invitation of the Department of Political Science, Faculty of Economic and Social Studies, University of Khartoum, Sudan, on May 29, 1994.
- 1993** "Dicing with Democracy: Algeria and Egypt," paper presented at the 34th International Congress of Asian and North African Studies, Hong Kong, August 22-28, 1993.
- 1992** "The Process of Arab Democratization: Progression and Retrogression," paper presented at the invitation of the Palestinian Academic Society for the study of International Affairs (PASSIA), in Jerusalem, on March 15, 1992.
- "Islam, Democracy and Human Rights in the Arab World," paper presented at the 11th Annual Australasian Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand, 26-27 September 1992.

Australian Papers/Talks

Australia Lectures Tour – August 2000

At the invitation of three Australian universities, I gave three lectures on the Arab process of democratisation: University of Melbourne (1 August); University of Adelaide (7th of August) University of Queensland (23rd of August).

- 1998** "Rethinking Egypt's Development," Egypt Under Mubarak Conference, The Australian National University, Canberra, 7-8 May 1998.
- "The Middle East in a Globalizing World," 17th Annual Australasian Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference (AMESA), Australian National University, Canberra, 18-19 September 1998.
- 1997** "The Algerian Crisis," Presentation to the staff of the Refugee Review Tribunal, Sydney, 21 November 1997.
- "Islamic Feminists and Arab Democratization," APSA Annual Conference, the Flinders University of South Australia, Adelaide, 29 September - 1 October 1997.
- "Occidental Islamism and Arab Democratization," 16th Annual Australasian Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference

- (AMESA), University of Western Australia, Perth, 1-3 October 1997.
- 1996** “Islamists' Occidental Modes of Discourse: The West and Democracy,” APSA Annual Conference, University of Western Australia, Perth, 2-4 October 1996.
- 1995** “Reconstructing the Middle East: Myth or Reality?” 14th Annual AMESA Conference, Macquarie University, Sydney, 22-23 September 1995.
- “Islamizing Democracy,” APSA Annual Conference, Melbourne University, Melbourne, 27-29 September 1995.
- 1994** “Democracy and Islam”, in the Identity and Governmentality Series, Australian National University, Canberra, 2 September 1994.
- “Democracy without Democrats,” in the workshop chaired by me on democratisation, at the 13th Annual AMESA Conference, Australian National University, Canberra, 8 October 1994.
- “The Rise of the Islamic Brotherhood in the Electoral Process,” Department of Political Science, Faculty of Arts, Australian National University, on 14 October 1994.
- 1993** “Repercussions of the Gulf War on Neighbouring Countries,” seminar paper delivered at the invitation of the Australia-wide Quaker Network, Canberra, on 27 May 1993.
- “Democratization and Images of the Global Disorder in the Middle East,” paper presented at a conference entitled *The New World Disorder: What to Do about It?* Organised by the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, Sydney University, Sydney, 17-18 September 1993.
- “Arab Democratization: Challenges and Uncertainties,” paper presented at the 12th Annual Australasian Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference, Deakin University, Melbourne, 2-3 October 1993.
- 1990** “The Palestinian Uprising and Peace Prospects”, title of a half-day symposium I organised and chaired, held at Sydney University, Sydney, on 28 April 1990. Three other speakers participated: Dr. Andrew Rigby of Bradford University's Peace Studies Centre (U.K.); Ian Lacey, a prominent Sydney lawyer and an active leader in the Jewish community; and representatives from the Palestinian Muslim Students Association as well as the Sydney-based Palestinian Workers' Union.

“Democracy and the Gulf Crisis,” paper presented at a Symposium organised by the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, Sydney University, Sydney, 14 November 1990 (My MA supervisor, Robert Springborg was my co-panellist).

SELECT MEDIA (various)

TV & RADIO

“The West and Us (Muslim World): 2-hour TV talk show on **Al-Manar**, January 2007, Beirut, Lebanon”

“Discussion of my own book with critics in the programme ‘Al-Kitab khayr Jalees’ ,” **Al-Jazeera Satellite TV**, 19 & 20 November 2005.

“Israeli withdrawal from Gaza,” **Iranian TV News**, 25 September 2005;

“UN investigation of Syria’s involvement in the assassination of Lebanese Premier Rafik Hariri,” **Iranian TV News**, 7 November 2005.

“Islamophobia and Islam West Dialogue following London July 2005 bombings,” **Arab Satellite TV CNBC**, in programme ‘*Al-Bu’d al-Akbar*’ [The Other Dimension], 25 July 2005 (three way debate: Dubai, Cairo and London).

“Parliament and forming of government in Iraq,” interview by Valentinas Mite, **Radio Free Europe**, 16 March 2005.

“Iraqi elections and Ibrahim Ja’fari as the Shi’ites’ candidate for Premiership,” interview by Valentinas Mite, **Radio Free Europe**, 22 February 2005.

“Saudi Arabia’s Elections and Democratic Reforms,” in ‘Alchemy’ Programme, **SBS Radio**, Sydney, Australia, 23 February 2005.

“The signing of the Iraqi Constitution,” **Adnkronos International** (Italy's leading independent news agency), 8 March 2004.

“Shiite and Sunni Islam: Sectarianism in Iraq,” interview by Valentinas Mite, **Radio Free Europe**, 9 March 2004.

“Iraq: With Hussein in Custody, Questions Persist about who’s Behind Insurgency,” interview by Valentinas Mite, **Radio Free Europe**, 12 December 2003.

“Al-Qaida and Bombings in Israel and the future of the ‘Roadmap’ ”, in **Wales BBC Radio**, 1PM News, 19 May 2003, UK.

“War on Terror and Bombings in Saudi Arabia and Morocco”, in **BBC Radio Five Live**, 7AM Breakfast Current Affairs Show, 19 May 2003, UK.

“War Endgame in Iraq, Palestine & Syria in Bush’s Mid-East Agenda”, in **BBC Three Counties Radio**, Breakfast Show, 14 April 2003, UK.

“The Anglo-American War against Saddam Hussein”, in the TV programme “Midnight Court”, **RTE TV**, 6 April 2003, Dublin.

“The situation in Iraq and the spectre of war” in the programme “Good Morning Devon”, **BBC Radio Devon**, 9 February 2003.

“War without End”: in the programme “**al-kitab khayr jalees**”, the Arab Satellite TV **al-Jazeera**, 16 September 2002.

“Barbarians and Civilisations”: in the programme “**al-kitab khayr jalees**”, the Arab Satellite TV **al-Jazeera**, 9 December 2002.

“September 11 Attacks Shift focus to Islam”: **RTE News**, News on the Hour, 16 November 2001, Dublin.

“Franchise for Kuwaiti Women”: **2SER Radio** news, 17 April 1999, Canberra.

“Sanctions on Iraq”: **ABC TV** main news, 26 May 1998, Sydney.

“Islamists and the Algerian civil war”: “**Dateline**” current affairs programme, **SBS TV**, 6 & 7 September 1997, Sydney.

“Israeli-Palestinian Hebron Agreement”: **SBS Radio** news, 15 January 1997, Sydney.

“Assassination of Algeria's President, Mohamed Boudhiaf”: **SBS TV main news bulletin**, 1 July 1992, Sydney.

“Saddam Hussein's autocratic rule”: On the “**Hinch**” TV programme, **Channel Seven**, 15 January 1991, Sydney.

“Arab reaction to the US-led offensive against Iraq in January 1991”: **SBS TV main news bulletin**, 22 January 1991, Sydney.

SAMPLE NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

“Algeria's Vicious Circle of War,” *The Age*, 26 September 1997, p. A15. [Melbourne, Australia]

“War in Algeria Cannot be Won,” *Canberra Times*, 11 September 1997, p. 9. [Canberra, Australia]

“Arab Autocrats Cling to Power,” *Sydney Morning Herald*, 17 June 1997, p. 15. [Sydney, Australia]

“Islamists Fight the Secular Arab State,” *Canberra Times*, 3 August 1993, p. 9. [Canberra, Australia].

Various articles in *Al-Hayat*, 2011 [Arabic, London]

ACADEMIC ASSOCIATIONS MEMBERSHIP

International Political Science Association
 American Political Science Association
 Canadian Political Science Association

REFEREES

Prof. Michael Hudson

Seif Ghobash Professor of Arab Studies
 Centre for Contemporary Arab Studies
 Georgetown University, Box 571020
 Washington, DC 20057-1020

Currently:

Director, Middle East Institute ::
 National University of Singapore :: 469A
 Bukit Timah Road, Tower Block, Level
 2, Singapore 259770 ::
 +65-6516 5726 (DID)
 +65-6467 8714 (F)
meidir@nus.edu.sg (E)
www.mei.nus.edu.sg (W)

Prof. David Armstrong
Department of Politics
University of Exeter
Amory Building, Rennes Drive
Exeter, EX4 4RJ

Tel: (01392) 498680

Fax: (01392) 263305

Email: J.D.Armstrong@exeter.ac.uk